

APPENDIX 1

The Data and the English Translation

Note:

S = the SMS sent by an English Department student
 R = the SMS received from other people / SMS reply

F = Female student
 M = Male student

1. F1

The 1st communication via SMS

THE SMS	ENGLISH TRANSLATION
S: Fel, ini Veni. Sorry b4 4 botherin, I wan 2 ask sth. Km th ktm teori blg kl consultative sty bs d written subj? Apa cuma dspoken ae cos bth timbal balik? Thx a lot.	S: Fel, this is Veni. Sorry before bothering you, but I want to ask something. Have you ever known about a theory which states that consultative style can be used in written subject? Can it only be used in spoken subject because it needs response? Thanks a lot.
R: Aq gak th. U mo teorine tah? Aq hr ini ke kul.	R: I don't know. Do you want to know the theory? Today I'm going to the campus.

The 2nd communication via SMS

THE SMS	ENGLISH TRANSLATION
S: Ma'am I went 2 dinoyo U weren't there. So when can I take my thesis?	-
R: I have check it. You can get it on my desk.	-

2. M1

The 1st communication via SMS

THE SMS	ENGLISH TRANSLATION
S: Oi, g jalan dulu yee...tkns bwt jalan2nya slama g d Sub. Salam jg bwt yg laen... tar kpn2 ente k Jkt lg...ok???	S: Hey, I'll leave now...thanks for taking me around during my visit in Surabaya. My love for the others....Next time you should go to Jakarta again...okay???

R: Ok2....tenang ajah...yawdah ati2 yo ente...salam jg bt anak2 Jkt.	R: Okay-okay.... Don't worry.....Be careful then.....My warmest love to our friends in Jakarta.
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The 2nd communication via SMS

THE SMS	ENGLISH TRANSLATION
R: Hari ini aq gak msk kul, lg gak enak bdn. Klo aq tranfr duitnya bsk gmn?hr ini aq gak bs kluar jd pake duitmu dulu ya...thx	S: Today I'm not going to school, I don't feel well. How about me transferring the money tomorrow? I can't go out today so please use your money first okay.....thanks
S: Iya gpp...emg sakit apa?? cpt sembuh yeee...	R: It's okay.....By the way, what is your illness?? Get well soon alright.....
R: Kyknya msk angin d, bdnku pada linu2 smua :(tp udh enakan kok :p thx ya...	R: It seemed I got a cold, my whole body felt pain :(but I feel better already :p thanks
S: Iya dweeeeeehh.....udh2 istirahat sana	S: Alright then.....anyway just take a rest

3. F2

The 1st communication via SMS

THE SMS	ENGLISH TRANSLATION
S: Mam...tolong tanya...hari ini bisa kasih bimbingan skripsi nggak? Kalau bisa jam berapa dan di mana? Makasih mam...	S: Mam...can I ask something... do you have time to do thesis consultation today? If you do have, what time and where? Thank you mam...
R: Hari ini jam stngh satu tempat menyusul, nanti sy sms lg.	R: Today at twelve thirty, place come afterward, I'll sms you again later.

The 2nd communication via SMS

THE SMS	ENGLISH TRANSLATION
S: Mister Jimmy...congratulations yah buat merit'nya...waduh istrinya cantik lho mister...cepat punya junior yah...aku doa'in yg terbaik deh buat keluarga mister	S: Mr Jimmy...congratulations for the marriage... wow your wife is beautiful sir...wish you have a baby soon ...I'll wish the best for your family
R: Makasih Jen...nggak rugi aku jd guru kalian...ya kalian2 ini yang bikin aku krasan di tempat ini.	R: Thanks Jen...I have nothing to lose becoming your teacher...it's you who make me feel comfortable working in this place.

4. F3

The 1st communication via SMS

THE SMS	ENGLISH TRANSLATION
S: Lan dmana? Ayo ke tmpt ku antar ke bandara. Jam 6 ak jln dari kos	S: Lan where are you? Come to my place and take me to the airport. At 6 I'll leave from my boarding house.
R: Iya. Ini aku berangkat.	R: Okay, here I come

The 2nd communication via SMS

THE SMS	ENGLISH TRANSLATION
S: Bu, ini Chity. Mau tanya anak2 uts kapan? Betul kalo mulainya senin ini?	S: Mam, this is Chity. I want to ask when the students have their uts? Is it true that it will start this Monday?
R: Iya, emangnya knp chit? Apa ada anak2 yg tanya ke kamu?	R: Yes, what's the matter with it chit? Did they ask you?
S: Ga kok. Saya cuman ingin memastikan saja karena mau merencanakan penilaian. Makasih ya bu.	S: No. I just want to make sure because I want to plan the assessment. thank you mam.

5. F4

The 1st communication via SMS

THE SMS	ENGLISH TRANSLATION
S: Pop, km gmn pulangnye? Aku jemput??	S: Pop, how will you go home? Should I pick you up??
R: Gak usah cik, ak nunut aja. Thank you.	R: Don't worry sis, I'll join my friend. Thank you.

The 2nd communication via SMS

THE SMS	ENGLISH TRANSLATION
R: Yan bsk c jam brp ya?	R: Yan at what time tomorrow?
S: Ce bsk taker ma ak jam 9 kan? Lusi digantikan ce cindy kok.	S: Sis, tomorrow you'll substitute me at 9 right? Lusi will be substituted by Miss cindy.

6. F5

The 1st communication via SMS

THE SMS	ENGLISH TRANSLATION
S: Mar hr ini km masuk kul ta? Km isa Tain aku? Aku g enak bdn makae gak isa msk. Ttku kyk biasa, sek inget to?	S: Mar do you attend the class today? Can you fill in my attendance? I don't feel well; therefore I can't come to school. My signature is still the same as the old one. You still remember it, don't you?
R: Sori ya, aku ya mau titip TA masalahe, titipo Steven ae. Lagian aku yo lali ttmu, ntik ga podo lo. Telpno Steven ae. Dee masuk kok hari ini	R: I'm sorry. The problem is that I'm looking for someone who can fill in my attendance too, how about asking Steven. As a matter of fact, I've also forgot your signature, it will not be the same as yours. How about calling Steven. He comes to the class today

The 2nd communication via SMS

THE SMS	ENGLISH TRANSLATION
S: Eh hepi birthday yo. Mg2x panjang umur & sukses kuliahe. O y kpn traktirane? Dah aku tunggu2x lo, he3x. bsk fany y ulang taun lo. Prg bareng2x ae mau ta?	S: Hey, happy birthday. May you have happy long return and always be successful in the study. By the way, when is the treat? I have been waiting for it, hehehe. Tomorrow Fany is also having her birthday. How about celebrating together?
R: Thx y. Gampang soal traktiran. Nti ae Minggu di Pizzane GM. Jam 7 malem ae ya. Aku kul smp jam 5 soale. Y Fany mmg ajak kita bsk ke TP. Nti km pst dikabari.	R: Thanks. Don't worry about the treat. How about next Sunday at Pizza in Galaxy mall. At 7 okay because I'll have classes until 5 o'clock. Actually, Fany did invite us to go to Tunjungan Plaza. You'll certainly be told later.

7. F6

The 1st communication via SMS

THE SMS	ENGLISH TRANSLATION
S: Pak Marius, can I meet you tomorrow around 9 to show you my lesson plan for Monday?	-
R: Ok. Please come after 12	-

The 2nd communication via SMS

THE SMS	ENGLISH TRANSLATION
S: Shier, kalo km sudah pulang hp mama, Monik kakinya keseleo bengkok seperti kamu dulu.	S: Shier, if you have gone home, please call mommy, Monik's leg is sprained. It is swollen like what you have experienced.
R: Ma, aku masih fitness, pulangntar jam 7!	R: Mom, I'm still exercising, I'll go home at 7!

8. F7

The 1st communication via SMS

THE SMS	ENGLISH TRANSLATION
S: Nik, aku perlu buka email n ngeprint. Km nganggur? temeni aku donk. abis gn aku ke kmpls. Km ga ke kmpls?	S: Sis, I need to check email and print something. Do you have time? How about accompanying me? Soon I'll go to the campus. Don't you go to the campus too?
R: Ini lg d kmpls, cr P Gunadi. Kesini aja mumpung aku lg nganggur n ga ngelesi.	R: I'm in the campus, looking for Pak Gunadi. Come here if you want to while I have nothing to do and I don't have any teaching schedule.

The 2nd communication via SMS

THE SMS	ENGLISH TRANSLATION
R: Td I send desy n 2 from ur site. Tp lupa log out lg. Hehehe sori. Password kmplr – bealrt. Kyk biasa.	S: I sent desy just now and two from your site. But I forgot to log out again. Hehehe sorry. The computer password – bealrt. Like usual.

S: Ok. Nti aku log out kan. Dun't worry. C U	R: Ok. I'll do the log out. Don't worry. See you.
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9. F8

The 1st communication via SMS

THE SMS	ENGLISH TRANSLATION
S: Hi, nat. Pa kabar nich?	S: Hi, nat. How are you?
R: Alloooww... Aq kerja d the loop sejak sept. btw sherla plg?	R: Alloooww... I have been working at the loop since September. by the way, does sherla get back?
S: Lom sih. Arek e jek di sgp smp dpt kerja rasane.	S: Not yet. She is staying in Singapore until she gets a job I think.

The 2nd communication via SMS

THE SMS	ENGLISH TRANSLATION
R: Hi, say! What R U doin? Nganggur nih. Tau nggak kapan krs khs?	R: Hi, hon! What are you doing? I have nothing to do. Do you know when the time for krs and khs is?
S: Juz dsame as U nyante, lht criwis. Krs 14 khs gak th. Btw I'll have a big shot tis time, gttin an E 4 my thsis. That's a new record of mine. Hehe..	S: Just the same as you, relaxing, watching "criwis". Krs will be on 14 th , but I don't know about khs. By the way I'll have a big shot tis time, getting an E for my thesis. That's a new record of mine. Hehe..
R: Ciayo lah.. aq ykn dfntly u can make it. Almost a year rite? Pokoke jgn putus asa.	R: Keep fighting.. I'm sure definitely you can make it. Almost a year right? The most important thing is don't give up.
S: Absltly my dear bro, I will. Dah ye bo2 dl ngantuk brt next time sms2 lg. Btw next frday sar akhr lo sayang gak bs d luar kt :(pdhl tis my las year. CU then	S: Absolutely my dear bro, I will. Okay then I'll go to sleep. I'm very sleepy. Next time we'll send sms again. By the way next Friday will be the last gathering day. Unfortunately it cannot be held in another city :(In fact, this is my last year. See you then
R: Gpp la, mmm kyke wm tmbh pelit ae. Gudlak though. Ok d, nite mer...	R: Forget it, actually wm seems to be more and more stingy. Goodluck though. Alright then, goodnight mer..
S: Okey dokey, bye	S: Okay dokey, bye

10. F9

The 1st communication via SMS

THE SMS	ENGLISH TRANSLATION
S: Ma, no rek. me brp? O ya, ma mau beli pembersih kaca dak? Bs utk bersikan buah jg. Bls cepat ya. Thx.	S: Mom, what is my account number? By the way, do you want to buy a glass cleaner? It can be used for cleaning fruits also. Please reply soon. Thanks.
R: Nomer rekeningmu 2021051xxx. Soal pembersih kaya yg me bl nanti mama tanya papa dulu ma dak? Beli dimana?	R: Your account number is 2021051xxx. About the glass cleaner that you said I'll ask your father whether he wants it or not. Where did you buy it?
S: Belinya di temen me. Ma ngapain?	I bought it from my friend. What are you doing?
R: Mama sembayang. Moga2 me bisa cepat sidang. Minggu me tunggu aja di kos.	I'm praying. I hope you can do oral thesis examination soon. Sunday you just wait in your boarding house.

The 2nd communication via SMS

THE SMS	ENGLISH TRANSLATION
S: Halo, Mel. Sabtu ntar jalan2 ke mall yok ma arek2?	S: Halo, Mel. How about going out to the mall together with the other friends this saturday?
R: Aku repot banget minggu ini. Sabtu depan ae yah? Sori banget.	R: I'm so busy this weekend. How about next Saturday? So sorry.

APPENDIX 2

DATA ANALYSIS (identifying the language styles)

Note:

S = Subject	Adj = Adjective	E = Endearment
SC = Subject Complement	Adv = Adverb (Adverb of time/of place)	P = Particle
P = Predicate	Adv Cl = Adverbial Clause	
O = Object	Cj = Conjunction	

1. F1

SMS 1 sent : Fel, ini Veni. Sorry b4 4 botherin, I wan 2 ask sth. Km th ktm teori blg kl consultative sty bs d written subj? Apa cuma dspoken ae cos bth timbal balik? Thx a lot. (female, 22yrs, semester 9)

SMS 1 reply : Aq gak th. U mo teorine tah? Aq hr ini ke kul. (female, 22yrs, semester 9)

o *Fel, ini Veni*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								- Complete grammar - Standard vocabulary - Give information - The communication happens between friends
FORMAL	√	-	-	Fel, ini Veni E S(lv) SC	-	√	-	
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL								
INTIMATE								

o *Sorry b4 4 botherin, I wan 2 ask sth.*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								- This sentence cannot be analyzed based on structural rules because it does not follow the rules of standard
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								

CASUAL	√	-	-	-	√	sorry, I, ask	b4 → before 4 → for botherin → bothering wan → want 2 → to sth → something	grammar. Furthermore, this sentence is elliptical. It should be "I am sorry for bothering you. I want to ask something". - Lots of shortened words - The communication happens between friends
INTIMATE								

o *Km th ktm teori blg kl consultative sty bs d written subj?*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								- This sentence cannot be analyzed based on structural rules because it does not follow the rules of standard grammar. This sentence should be "Kamu tahu ketemu teori yang bilang kalau consultative style bisa ditemukan di written subject?" - Lot of abbreviations - The communication happens between friends.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	-	√	teori, consultative, written	Km → Kamu th → tahu ktm → ketemu blg → bilang kl → kalo sty → style bs → bisa d → di subj → subject	
INTIMATE								

o *Apa cuma dspoken ae cos bth timbal balik?*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								- This sentence cannot be analyzed based on structural rules because it does not follow the rules of standard
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								

CASUAL	√	-	-	-	√	apa cuma, ae timbang balik	dspoken → di spoken cos → because bth → butuh	grammar. This sentence should be "Apakah consultative style cuma ada di spoken language because spoken language butuh timbal balik?"
INTIMATE								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Colloquial word: "ae" → saja / only - Shortened words - Non standard abbreviation - The communication happens between friends.

○ *Thx a lot*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Incomplete grammar (lack of subject and predicate) - Non standard abbreviation: "Thx" → Thanks
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	-	√	-	-	√	a lot	Thx → Thanx	
INTIMATE								

SMS 2 sent : Ma'am I went 2 dinoyo U weren't there. So when can I take my thesis? (female, 22yrs, semester 9)
SMS 2 reply : I have check it. You can get it on my desk. (female, late 20s, lecturer)

○ *Ma'am I went 2 dinoyo U weren't there.*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - This sentence is grammatically incomplete. It is elliptical. It should be "Ma'am I went to dinoyo to meet you, but you weren't there." - Lots of shortened words - The communication happens between two people who have a
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	-	√	Ma'am, I went, dinoyo, there	2 → to U → you weren't → were not	
INTIMATE								

INTIMATE								good relationship since they are not too different in age.
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o *So when can I take my thesis?*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - There is distance since the question is addressed to a superior (a lecturer) in order to be polite. - Grammatically complete - Standard vocabularies.
FORMAL	√	-	-	So when can I take my Cj Adv P S P thesis? O	-	√	-	
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL								
INTIMATE								

2. M1

SMS 1 received : Oi, g jalan dulu yee...tks bwt jalan2nya slama g d Sub. Salam jg bwt yg laen... tar kpn2 ente k Jkt lg...ok??? (male, 17yrs, 3rd year of senior high school)

SMS 1 sent : Ok2....tenang ajah...yawdah ati2 yo ente...salam jg bt anak2 Jkt (male, 20yrs, semester 3)

o *Ok2*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Incomplete grammar (no subject and predicate) - Shortened word: number "2" as the symbol of repetition. - The communication happens between friends.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	-	-	√	-	√	-	Ok2 → Ok-Ok	
INTIMATE								

o *tenang ajah*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Incomplete grammar (no subject) - Colloquial word: "ajah" → saja (standard) - The communication happens between friends.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	-	√	√	-	
INTIMATE								

o *yawdah ati2 yo ente*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Close relationship - Colloquial words: "yawdah" should be "ya sudah" "ati2" should be "hati-hati" - Slang word: "ente" should be "kamu" - Complete grammar
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	<u>yawdah ati2 yo ente</u> Cj P S	-	yo ente	yawdah → ya udah ati2 → ati-ati	
INTIMATE								

o *salam jg bt anak2 Jkt*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ellptical → it should be "Aku titip salam jg bt anak2 Jkt." - Lots of abbreviations - The communication happens between friends.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	-	√	salam	jg → juga bt → buat anak2 → anak-anak Jkt → Jakarta	
INTIMATE								

SMS 2(a) received : Hari ini aq gak msk kul, lg gak enak bdn. Klo aq tranfr duitnya bsk gmn? hr ini aq gak bs kluar jd pake duitmu dulu ya...thx
(female, 23yrs, semester 9)

SMS 2(a) sent : Iya gpp...emg sakit apa?? cpt sembuh yeee... (male, 20yrs, semester 3)

o *Iya gpp*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Incomplete grammar (no subject and predicate) - Slang word: "gpp" should be "tidak apa-apa" - The communication happens between friends.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	-	√	-	-	√	iya	gpp → ga pa-pa	
INTIMATE								

o *emg sakit apa??*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Incomplete grammar (no subject) - Non standard abbreviation - The communication happens between friends.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	-	√	sakit apa	emg → emang	
INTIMATE								

o *cpt sembuh yeee*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Incomplete grammar (no subject) - Colloquial word - The communication happens between friends.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	-	√	sembuh	cpt → cepet	
INTIMATE								

SMS 2(b) received : Kyknya msk angin d, bdnku pada linu2 smua :(tp udh enakan kok :p thx ya... (female, 23yrs, semester 9)

SMS 2(b) sent : Iya dweeeeehhh.....udh2 istirahat sana (male, 20yrs, semester 3)

o *Iya dweeeeehhh*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								- Incomplete grammar (no subject and predicate) - Colloquial word: "dweeeeehhh" equals "then" - The communication happens between friends.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	-	√	-	-	√	√	-	
INTIMATE								

o *udh2 istirahat sana*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								- Incomplete grammar (no subject) - Non standard abbreviation - The communication happens between friends.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	-	√	istirahat sana	udh2 → udah-udah	
INTIMATE								

3. F2

SMS 1 sent : Mam...tolong tanya...hari ini bisa kasih bimbingan skripsi nggak? Kalau bisa jam berapa dan di mana? Makasih mam... (female, 22yrs, semester 9)

SMS 1 reply : Hari ini jam stngh satu tempat menyusul, nanti sy sms lg. (female, late 30s, lecturer)

o *Mam...tolong tanya... hari ini bisa kasih bimbingan skripsi nggak?*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								- Need feedback - The communication happens
FORMAL								

CONSULTATIVE	√	-	-	Mam...tolong tanya...hari S Adv P Adv ini bisa kasih bimbingan P O skripsi nggak? Adv	-	√	-	between two people who do not share the same immediate knowledge. - Complete sentence - Slang word: "nggak" should be "tidak"
CASUAL								
INTIMATE								

o Kalau bisa jam berapa dan di mana?

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Need an answer - The communication happens between two people who do not share the same immediate knowledge. - This sentence is grammatically incomplete. It is elliptical. It should be "Kalau ibu bisa, tolong beritahu jam berapa dan di mana?"
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE	√	-	-	-	√	√	-	
CASUAL								
INTIMATE								

o Makasih mam

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Incomplete grammar (no subject and predicate) - Shortened word - The communication happens between two people who have a good relationship.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	-	√	-	-	√	mam	makasih → terima kasih	
INTIMATE								

SMS 2 sent : Mister Jimmy...congratulations yah buat merit'nya...waduh istrinya cantik lho mister...cepet punya junior yah...aku doa'ny yg terbaik deh buat keluarga mister (female, 22yrs, semester 9)

SMS 2 reply : Makasih Jen...nggak rugi aku jd guru kalian...ya kalian2 ini yang bikin aku krasan di KELT. (male, 25yrs, English teacher)

o *Mister Jimmy... congratulations yah buat merit'nya*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - This sentence is grammatically incomplete. It is elliptical. It should be "Mister Jimmy....saya mau mengucapkan congratulations buat meritnya." - Slang word: "mister" - "merit" should be "marriage" - The communication happens between two people who have quite close relationship.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	-	√	√	-	
INTIMATE								

o *waduh istrinya cantik lho mister*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - This sentence cannot be analyzed based on structural rules because it does not follow the rules of standard grammar. This sentence should be Close relationship showed by the vocabularies used: "waduh" which means "Oh my" "mister"
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	<u>waduh istrinya cantik loh</u> Cj S Adj C <u>mister</u> O	-	√	-	
INTIMATE								

- o *cepat punya junior yah*

STYLE \ CRITERIA	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - This sentence cannot be analyzed based on structural rules because it does not follow the rules of standard grammar. This sentence should be "Semoga mister cepat punya junior." - Slang word: "junior" which means "a baby" - Colloquial word: "cepat" should be "cepat" - The communication happens between two people who have quite close relationship.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	-	√	√	-	
INTIMATE								

- o *aku doa'in yg terbaik deh buat keluarga mister*

STYLE \ CRITERIA	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Complete grammar, but colloquial sentence - Colloquial words: "doa'in" should be "doakan", "terbaik" should be "terbaik" - The communication happens between two people who have quite close relationship.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	aku doa'in yg terbaik deh S P Adv buat keluarga mister Cj O	-	aku doa'in, terbaik deh buat keluarga mister	yg → yang	
INTIMATE								

4. F3

SMS 1 sent
SMS 1 reply

: Lan dmana? Ayo ke tmpt ku antar ke bandara. Jam 6 ak jln dari kos (female, 24yrs, semester 11)
: Iya. Ini aku berangkat. (female, 21yrs, semester 7)

○ Lan dimana?

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Incomplete grammar (no predicate). It should be "Lan, kamu dimana?" - Shortened word - The communication happens between two friends.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	-	√	-	dmana → di mana	
INTIMATE								

○ Ayo ke tmpt ku antar ke bandara.

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - This sentence cannot be analyzed based on structural rules because it does not follow the rules of standard grammar. This sentence should be "Ayo datang ke tempatku. Antar aku ke bandara." - Abbreviation - The communication happens between two friends.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	-	√	Ayo ke, ku, antar ke bandara	tmpt → tempat	
INTIMATE								

○ Jam 6 ak jln dari kos

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Complete grammar, but colloquial sentence - Shortened word: "ak" which means "I" - Abbreviation - The communication happens between two friends.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	<u>Jam 6 ak jln dari kos</u> Adv S P Adv	-	Jam 6, dari kos	ak → aku jln → jalan	
INTIMATE								

SMS 2(a) sent : Bu, ini Chity. Mau tanya anak2 uts kapan? Betul kalo mulainya senin ini? (female, 24yrs, semester 11)
SMS 2(a) reply : Iya, emangnya knp chit? Apa ada anak2 yg tanya ke kamu? (female, late30s, junior high school teacher)

o *Bu, ini Chity.*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Complete grammar - Standard vocabulary - This sentence is addressed to someone older than the sender.
FORMAL	√	-	-	Bu, ini Chity. E S(lv)SC	-	√	-	
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL								
INTIMATE								

o *Mau tanya anak2 uts kapan?*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Need feedback - The communication happens between people who do not have the same knowledge. - Elliptical → it should be “Saya mau tanya anak-anak mulai uts kapan?” - Non standard abbreviation
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE	√	-	-	-	√	Mau tanya, kapan	anak2 → anak-anak uts → ujian tengah semester	
CASUAL								
INTIMATE								

o *Betul kalo mulainya senin ini?*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Need an answer - The communication happens between people who do not have the same knowledge.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE	√	-	-	-	√	√	-	
CASUAL								

INTIMATE									- This sentence cannot be analyzed based on structural rules because it does not follow the rules of standard grammar. This sentence should be "Apakah betul kalau uts dimulainya senin ini?"
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SMS 2(b) sent : Ga kok. Cuman ingin memastikan aja, mau merencanakan penilaian. makasih ya bu. (female, 24yrs, semester 11)

o *Ga kok.*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Incomplete grammar (no subject, no predicate) - Colloquial words "ga kok" should be "tidak" - The communication happens between two people who have a good relationship.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	-	√	-	-	√	√	-	
INTIMATE								

o *Saya hanya ingin memastikan saja karena saya mau merencanakan penilaian.*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Complete grammar - Non-standard vocabulary found "cuman" → "hanya" - No abbreviations - Give information - The communication happens between two people who have a good relationship.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	<u>Saya cuman ingin</u> S Adv <u>memastikan saja karena</u> P Adv Adv Cl <u>saya mau merencanakan</u> <u>penilaian.</u>	-	√	-	
INTIMATE								

INTIMATE								
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o *makasih ya bu.*

STYLE \ CRITERIA	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Incomplete grammar (no subject and predicate) - Shortened word - The communication happens between two people who have a good relationship.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	-	√	-	-	√	ya bu	makasih → terima kasih	
INTIMATE								

5. F4

SMS 1 received : Pop, km gmn pulangny? Aku jemput?? (female, 25yrs, elder sister)

SMS 1 sent : Gak usah cik, ak nunut aja. Thank you. (female, 21yrs, semester 7)

o *Gak usah cik, ak nunut aja.*

STYLE \ CRITERIA	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - special term "cik" is a cindo word, which is used to address elder sister. - Incomplete sentence - Colloquial words: "gak usah" should be "tidak perlu" "nunut" should be "menumpang" - Shortened word - The communication happens between family members.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL								
INTIMATE	√	-	-	<u>Gak usah cik, ak nunut aja.</u> P PC S P	-	Gak usah cik, nunut aja	ak → aku	

o *Thank you.*

STYLE \ CRITERIA	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								- Incomplete grammar (no subject and

FORMAL								predicate) - The communication happens between family members.
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	-	√	-	-	√	√	-	
INTIMATE								

SMS 2 received : Yan bsk c jam brp ya? (female, 27yrs, employee)

SMS 2 sent : Ce bsk taker ma ak jam 9 kan? Lusi digantikan ce cindy kok. (female, 21yrs, semester 7)

o *Ce bsk taker ma ak jam 9 kan?*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Need feedback - The communication happens between two people who do not share the same knowledge. - Incomplete grammar. It should be "Ce, besok cece taker ma aku jam 9 kan?" - Lots of slang words
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE	√	-	-	-	√	Ce, taker, jam 9 kan	bsk → besok ma → ama ak → aku	
CASUAL								
INTIMATE								

o *Lusi digantikan ce cindy kok.*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Close relationship showed by the term used "ce" which means "older female" - Complete grammar. Particle is commonly found in spoken language to give stress on the sentence. - Slang word: "ce" and "kok"
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	<u>Lusi digantikan ce cindy</u> S P O kok. Par	-	√	-	

INTIMATE								
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6. F5

SMS 1 sent : Mar hr ini km masuk kul ta? Km isa Tain aku? Aku g enak bdn makae gak isa msk. Ttku kyk biasa, sek inget to?
(female, 18yrs, semester 1)

SMS 1 reply : Sori ya, aku ya mau titip TA masalahe, titipo Steven ae. Lagian aku yo lali ttmu, ntik ga podo lo. Telpno Steven ae. Dee masuk kok hari ini (female, 18yrs, semester 1)

o *Mar hr ini km masuk kul ta?*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The communication happens between two distant classmates. - Complete grammar. Particle is commonly found in spoken language to give stress on the sentence. - Many abbreviations - Shortened word
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE	√	-	-	Mar hr ini km masuk kul ta? E Adv S P Par	-	ini, masuk, ta	hr → hari km → Kamu kul → kuliah	
CASUAL								
INTIMATE								

o *Km isa Tain aku?*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The communication happens between two distant classmates. - This sentence cannot be analyzed based on structural rules because it does not follow the rules of standard grammar. This sentence should be "Apakah aku bisa titip absent ke kamu?"
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE	√	-	-	-	√	isa, aku	Km → Kamu TA → Titip Absen	
CASUAL								
INTIMATE								

o *Aku g enak bdn makae gak isa msk.*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The communication happens between two friends which have the same age. - Colloquial sentence - Lots of shortened words - Slang word: "makae" means "therefore" - This sentence cannot be analyzed based on structural rules because it does not follow the rules of standard grammar. This sentence should be "Ake ga enak badan, makae aku ga isa masuk."
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	-	√	Aku, enak, makae ga isa	g → gak bdn → badan msk → masuk	
INTIMATE								

o *Ttku kyk biasa, sek inget to?*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - This sentence cannot be analyzed based on structural rules because it does not follow the rules of standard grammar. This sentence should be "Ttku kayak biasa. Kamu sek inget to?" - Abbreviations - Colloquial words: "sek inget to" means "still remember it right" - The communication happens between two friends which have the same age.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	-	√	biasa, sek inget to	Ttku → Tanda tanganku kyk → kayak	
INTIMATE								

SMS 2 sent

: Eh hepi birthday yo. Mg2x panjang umur & sukses kuliahe. O y kpn traktirane? Dah aku tunggu2x lo, he3x. bsk fany y ulang taun lo. Prg bareng2x ae mau ta? (female, 18yrs, semester 1)

SMS 2 reply

: Thx y. Gampang soal traktiran. Nti ae Minggu di Pizzane GM. Jam 7 malem ae ya. Aku kul smp jam 5 soale. Y Fany mmg ajak kita bsk ke TP. Nti km pst dikabari. (male, 18yrs, semester 1)

o *Eh hepi birthday yo.*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Incomplete grammar (no subject and predicate) - Slang words: "hepi" should be "happy" "yo" should be "ya" - The communication happens between two friends.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	-	√	-	-	√	√	-	
INTIMATE								

o *Mg2x panjang umur & sukses kuliahe.*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Incomplete grammar (no subject) - Non standard abbreviation - The communication happens between two friends.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	-	√	panjang umur, sukses kuliahe	Mg2x → Moga-moga & → dan	
INTIMATE								

o *O y kpn traktirane?*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - This sentence cannot be analyzed based on structural rules because it does not follow the rules of standard
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								

o *Prg bareng2x ae mau ta?*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - This sentence cannot be analyzed based on structural rules because it does not follow the rules of standard grammar. This sentence should be "Apakah kita mau pergi bareng-bareng saja?" - Colloquial words: "bareng2x" should be "bersama-sama" - "ae" which functions as stress word - Abbreviation - The communication happens between two friends.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	-	√	ae mau ta	Prg → Pergi bareng2x → bareng-bareng	
INTIMATE								

7. F6

SMS 1 sent : Pak Marius, can I meet you tomorrow around 9 to show you my lesson plan for Monday? (female, 22yrs, semester 9)

SMS 1 reply : Ok. Please come after 12 (male, early 30s, lecturer)

o *Pak Marius, can I meet you tomorrow around 9 to show you my lesson plan for Monday?*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Complete grammar with standard sentence - Need an answer - No abbreviation or any slang words - This sentence is addressed to a superior (respectful person).
FORMAL	√	-	-	<u>Pak Marius, can I meet you</u> O P S P OC <u>tomorrow around 9 to show</u> Adv P <u>you my lesson plan for</u> OC O <u>Monday?</u> Adv	-	√	-	
CONSULTATIVE								

CASUAL							
INTIMATE							

SMS 2 received : Shier, kalo km sudah pulang hp mama, Monik kakinya keseleo bengkak seperti kamu dulu. (female, 46 yrs, mother)
SMS 2 sent : Ma, aku masih fitness, pulangntar jam 7! (female, 22yrs, semester 9)

o *Ma, aku masih fitness, pulangntar jam 7!*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Close relationship showed by the term "ma" - Complete sentence - Colloquial word: "ntar" means "later" - The communication happens between family members.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL								
INTIMATE	√	-	-	Ma aku masih fitness, O S Adv P pulangntar jam 7! P Adv	-	Ma aku masih fitness, pulangntar jam 7	ntar → entar	

8. F7

SMS 1 received : Nik, aku perlu buka email n ngeprint. Km nganggur? temeni aku donk. abis gn aku ke kmpls. Km ga ke kmpls?
(female, 24yrs, semester 11)

SMS 1 sent : Ini lg d kmpls, cr P Gunadi. Kesini aja mumpung aku lg nganggur n ga ngelesi. (female, 23yrs, semester 9)

o *Ini lg d kmpls, cr P Gunadi.*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Incomplete grammar - Lots of abbreviations - The communication happens between two friends.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	-	√	Ini, Gunadi	lg → lagi d → di kmpls → kampus cr → cari P → Pak	

INTIMATE								
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- o *Kesini aja mumpung aku lg nganggur n ga ngelesi.*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Mostly colloquial words "mumpung" means "while" "nganggur" means "having nothing to do" "ngelesi" means "giving private lesson" - Incomplete grammar (no subject at the beginning of the sentence) - The communication happens between two friends.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	-	√	Kesini aja mumpung aku, nganggur, ga ngelesi	lg → lagi n → and	
INTIMATE								

SMS 2 received : Td I send desy n 2 from ur site. Tp lupa log out lg. Hehehe sori. Password kmptr – bealert. Kyk biasa. (female, late 20s)
SMS 2 sent : Ok. Nti aku log out kan. Dun't worry. C U (female, 23yrs, semester 9)

- o *Ok.*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Incomplete grammar (no subject and predicate) - The communication happens between two people who have a good relationship.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	-	-	√	-	√	-	-	
INTIMATE								

- o *Nti aku log out kan.*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Colloquial sentence - Shortened word:
FORMAL								

CONSULTATIVE								"nti" should be "later" - Complete grammar - The communication happens between two people who have a good relationship.
CASUAL	√	-	-	Nti aku log out kan. adv S P	-	aku, log out kan	Nti → entik	
INTIMATE								

o *Dun't worry.*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								- Incomplete grammar (no subject and predicate) - Slang word: "don't" becomes "dun't" - The communication happens between two people who have a good relationship.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	-	√	-	-	√	worry	dun't → don't (do not)	
INTIMATE								

o *CU*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								- Incomplete grammar - Shortened words - The communication happens between two people who have a good relationship.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	-	√	-	-	√	-	CU → see you	
INTIMATE								

9. F8

SMS 1(a) sent : Hi, nat. Pa kabar nich? (female, 23yrs, semester 9)

SMS 1(a) reply : Allooww... Aq kerja d the loop sejak sept. btw sherla plg? (female, 22yrs, semester 9)

○ *Hi, nat.*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Incomplete sentence - Interjection - The communication happens between two friends.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	-	-	√	-	√	√	-	
INTIMATE								

○ *Pa kabar nich?*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Incomplete grammar (no subject) - Colloquial words - The communication happens between two friends.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	-	√	kabar nich	Pa → Apa	
INTIMATE								

SMS 1(b) sent : Lom sih. Arek e jek di sgp smp dpt kerja rasane. (female, 23yrs, semester 9)

○ *Lom sih.*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Incomplete grammar (no subject either predicate) - Shortened word - The communication happens between two friends.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	-	√	-	-	√	sih	lom → belom	
INTIMATE								

- o *Arek e jek di sgp smp dpt kerja rasane.*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Colloquial words dominantly: "arek e" means "she" "jek" means "still" - Many abbreviations: - The communication happens between two friends.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	<u>Arek e jek di sgp smp dpt</u> S Adv Adv Adv P <u>kerja rasane.</u> O Adv	-	Arek e jek di, kerja rasane	sgp → Singapore smp → sampe dpt → dapet	
INTIMATE								

SMS 2(a) received : Hi, say! What R U doin? Nganggur nih. Tau nggak kapan krs khs? (male, 24rs, fresh graduate)

SMS 2(a) sent : Juz dsame as U nyante, lht criwis. Krs 14 khs gak th. Btw I'll have a big shot tis time, gttin an E 4 my thsis. That's a new record of mine. Hehe.. (female, 23yrs, semester 9)

- o *Juz dsame as U nyante, lht criwis.*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Incomplete grammar (no subject) - Shortened words - Colloquial word: "nyante" means "relax" - The communication happens between two close friends
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	-	√	as, nyante	Juz → Just dsame → the same U → you lht → lihat criwis → criwis	
INTIMATE								

o *Krs 14 khs gak th.*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Incomplete grammar - Colloquial words: "gak th" should be "tidak tahu" - The communication happens between two close friends
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	-	<u>Krs 14 khs gak th.</u> O Adv O P	gak	krs → kartu rancangan studi khs → kartu hasil studi th → tahu	
INTIMATE								

o *Btw I'll have a big shot tis time, gttin an E 4 my thesis.*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Incomplete grammar (no conjunction and no subject at the second clause). The sentence should be "Btw I'll have a big shot this time. I'm getting an E for my thesis." - Non standard abbreviations - The communication happens between two close friends
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	-	√	have a big shot, time, an E, my	I'll → I will tis → this gttin → gettin 4 → for thesis → thesis	
INTIMATE								

o *That's a new record of mine.*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Complete grammar - Standard vocabularies - Give information
FORMAL	√	-	-	<u>That's a new record of</u> S P SC <u>mine.</u>	-	a new record of mine	That's → That is	

CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL								
INTIMATE								

o *Hehe..*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Emotional expression - Special term - The communication happens between two close friends
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL								
INTIMATE	-	-	√	-	√	√	-	

SMS 2(b) received : Ciayo lah.. aq ykn dfntly u can make it. Almost a year rite? Pokoke jgn putus asa. (male, 24rs, fresh graduate)

SMS 2(b) sent : Absltly my dear bro, I will. Dah ye bo2 dl ngantuk brt next time sms2 lg. Btw next frday sar akhr lo sayang gak bs d luar kt :’(pdhl tis my las year. CU then (female, 23yrs, semester 9)

o *Absltly my dear bro, I will.*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The use of special term “my dear bro” shows the intimacy - Complete grammar - Abbreviation - The communication happens between two close friends
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL								
INTIMATE	√	-	-	<u>Absltly my dear bro, I will</u> Adv O S P	-	my dear, I will	absltly → absolutely bro → brother	

o *Dah ye bo2 dl ngantuk brt next time sms2 lg.*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								- Elliptical → it should be “Dah ya

FORMAL									(aku) bo2 dl (karena aku) ngantuk brt. Next time (kita) sms2 lg." - Almost all of the vocabularies are slang words - Non standard abbreviations: "bo2" from "bobo" which means "sleepy" - The communication happens between two close friends.
CONSULTATIVE									
CASUAL	√	-	-	-	√	ye, ngantuk, next time	Dah → Sudah bo2 → bobo (sleep) dl → dulu brt → berat sms2 → sms-sms lg → lagi		
INTIMATE									

o Btw next frday sar akhr lo sayang gak bs d luar kt :(pdhl tis my las year.

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								- Mostly colloquial words - Special symbol: :(shows sadness - This sentence cannot be analyzed based on structural rules because it does not follow the rules of standard grammar. This sentence should be "Btw next Friday sarasehan akhir. Sayang sarasehannya gak bisa diadakan di luar kota. Padahal tis is my last year." - The communication happens between two close friends.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	-	√	next, lo, sayang gak, luar, my, year	Btw → By the way frday → friday sar → sarasehan akhr → akhir bs → bisa d → di kt → kota pdhl → padahal tis → this las → last	
INTIMATE								

o CU then

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								- Incomplete grammar - Shortened words - The communication happens
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								

CASUAL	-	√	-	-	√	then	C U → see you	between two close friends.
INTIMATE								

SMS 2(c) received : Gpp la, mmg kyke wm tmbh pelit ae. Gudlak though. Ok d, nite mer... (male, 24rs, fresh graduate)

SMS 2(c) sent : Okey dokey, bye (female, 23yrs, semester 9)

o *Okey dokey, bye*

STYLE \ CRITERIA	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Incomplete grammar - Slang word - The communication happens between two close friends.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	-	√	-	-	√	√	-	
INTIMATE								

10. F9

SMS 1(a) sent : Ma, no rek. me brp? O ya, ma mau beli pembersih kaca dak? Bs utk bersikan buah jg. Bls cepat ya. Thx. (female, 22yrs, semester 9)

SMS 1(a) reply : Nomer rekeningmu 2021051xxx. Soal pembersih kaya yg me bl nanti mama tanya papa dulu ma dak? Beli dimana? (female, 50yrs, mother)

o *Ma, no rek. me brp?*

STYLE \ CRITERIA	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Incomplete grammar - Many abbreviations - The communication happens between family members. - The vocabularies chosen show the close relationship: "Ma" for mother "me" as a nickname for the daughter
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL								
INTIMATE	√	-	-	-	√	Ma, me	no → nomor rek. → rekening brp → berapa	

o *O ya, ma mau beli pembersih kaca dak?*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Grammatically complete - Colloquial word: "dak" for "tidak" - The communication happens between family members.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL								
INTIMATE	√	-	-	O ya, ma mau beli Cj S P pembersih kaca dak? o Adv	-	O ya, ma mau beli pembersih kaca	dak → tidak	

o *Bs utk bersikan buah jg.*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Incomplete grammar (no subject) - Misspelled word: "Bersikan" for "Bersihkan" - Many abbreviations - The communication happens between family members.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	-	√	buah	bs → bisa utk → untuk bersikan → bersihkan jg → juga	
INTIMATE								

o *Bls cepat ya.*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Incomplete grammar (no subject) - Standard abbreviation - The communication happens between family members.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	-	√	cepat ya	bls → balas	
INTIMATE								

○ *Thx.*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Incomplete grammar (no subject either predicate) - Non standard abbreviation - The communication happens between family members.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	-	-	√	-	√	-	Thx → Thanx	
INTIMATE								

SMS 1(b) sent : Belinya di temen me. Ma ngapain? (female, 22yrs, semester 9)

SMS 1(b) reply : Mama sembayang. Moga2 me bisa cepat sidang. Minggu me tunggu aja di kos. (female, 50yrs, mother)

○ *Belinya di temen me.*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Incomplete grammar (no subject) - Colloquial words: "temen" should be "teman" - The communication happens between family members.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	-	√	√	-	
INTIMATE								

○ *Ma ngapain?*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Complete grammar - Colloquial word "ngapain" for "sedang apa" - The communication happens between family members.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL								
INTIMATE	√	-	-	Ma ngapain? S P	-	√	-	

SMS 2 sent
SMS 2 reply

: Halo, Mel. Sabtu ntar jalan2 ke mall yok ma arek2? (female, 22yrs, semester 9)
 : Aku repot banget minggu ini. Sabtu depan ae yah? Sori banget. (female, 22yrs, semester 9)

o *Halo, Mel.*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Incomplete grammar (no subject either predicate) - Only greeting phrase - The communication happens between two friends.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	-	√	-	-	√	√	-	
INTIMATE								

o *Sabtu ntar jalan2 ke mall yok ma arek2?*

CRITERIA STYLE	UTTERANCE			GRAMMAR		VOCABULARY		EXPLANATION
	SENTENCE	PHRASE	WORD	COMPLETE	INCOMPLETE	COMPLETE	ABBREVIATION	
FROZEN								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Incomplete grammar (no subject) - Colloquial words: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> "ntar" means "later" "yok" means "to invite" "arek2" means "friends" - Shortened word - The communication happens between two friends.
FORMAL								
CONSULTATIVE								
CASUAL	√	-	-	-	√	Sabtu, ke mall yok	ntar → entar jalan2 → jalan-jalan ma → ama arek2 → arek-arek	
INTIMATE								

APPENDIX 3

DATA ANALYSIS (calculating the frequency of each language style)

Note:

Fr = Frozen style
Fo = Formal style

Co = Consultative style
Ca = Casual style

In = Intimate style

STUDENT	CONTENT OF THE SMS	LANGUAGE STYLES				
		Frozen	Formal	Consultative	Casual	Intimate
1	<u>Fel. ini Veni. Sorry b4 4 botherin. I wan 2 ask sth. Km th ktm teori blg kl consultative sty bs d written subj? Apa cuma</u> Fo Ca Ca	0	1	0	4	0
	<u>dspoken ae cos bth timbal balik? Thx a lot.</u> Ca Ca					
	<u>Ma'am I went 2 dinoyo U weren't there. So when can I take my thesis?</u> Ca Fo	0	1	0	1	0
	Total	0	2	0	5	0
2	<u>Ok2....tenang ajah...yawdah ati2 yo ente...salam jg bt anak2 Jkt</u> Ca Ca Ca Ca	0	0	0	4	0
	<u>Iya gpp...emg sakit apa?? cpt sembuh yeee...</u> Ca Ca Ca	0	0	0	3	0
	<u>Iya dweeeeehhh.....udh2 istirahat sana</u> Ca Ca	0	0	0	2	0
	Total	0	0	0	9	0
3	<u>Mam...tolong tanya...hari ini bisa kasih bimbingan skripsi nggak? Kalau bisa jam berapa dan di mana?</u> Co Co	0	0	2	1	0
	<u>Makasih mam...</u> Ca					
	<u>Mister Jimmy...congratulations yah buat merit'nya...waduh istrinya cantik lho mister...cepat punya junior yah... aku doa'in yg terbaik deh buat keluarga mister</u> Ca Ca Ca	0	0	0	4	0
	Total	0	0	2	5	0
4	<u>Lan dmana? Ayo ke tmpt ku antar ke bandara. Jam 6 ak jln dari kos</u> Ca Ca Ca	0	0	0	3	0

	<u>Bu, ini Chity. Mau tanya anak2 uts kapan? Betul kalo mulainya senin ini?</u> Fo Co Co	0	1	2	0	0
	<u>Ga kok. Saya cuman ingin memastikan saja karena saya mau merencanakan penilaian. makasih ya bu.</u> Ca Ca Ca	0	0	0	3	0
	Total	0	1	2	6	0
5	<u>Gak usah cik, ak nunut aja. Thank you.</u> In Ca	0	0	0	1	1
	<u>Ce bsk tuker ma ak jam 9 kan? Lusi digantikan ce cindy kok.</u> Co Ca	0	0	1	1	0
	Total	0	0	1	2	1
6	<u>Mar hr ini km masuk kul ta? Km isa Tain aku? Aku g enak bdn makae gak isa msk. Ttku kyk biasa, sek inget to?</u> Co Co Ca Ca	0	0	2	2	0
	<u>Eh hepi birthday yo. Mg2x panjang umur & sukses kuliahe. O y kpn traktirane? Dah aku tunggu2x lo, he3x. bsk fany y ulang taun lo. Prg bareng2x ae mau ta?</u> Ca Ca Ca Ca	0	0	0	6	0
	Total	0	0	2	8	0
7	<u>Pak Marius, can I meet you tomorrow around 9 to show you my lesson plan for Monday?</u> Fo	0	1	0	0	0
	<u>Ma, aku masih fitness, pulangnye ntar jam 7!</u> In	0	0	0	0	1
	Total	0	1	0	0	1
8	<u>Ini lg d kmpls, cr P Gunadi. Kesini aja mumpung aku lg nganggur n ga ngelesi.</u> Ca Ca	0	0	0	2	0
	<u>Ok. Nti aku log out kan. Dun't worry. C.U</u> Ca Ca Ca Ca	0	0	0	4	0
	Total	0	0	0	6	0
9	<u>Hi, nat. Pa kabar nich?</u> Ca Ca	0	0	0	2	0
	<u>Lom sih. Arek e jek di sgp smp dpt kerja rasane.</u> Ca Ca	0	0	0	2	0
	<u>Juz dsame as U nyante, lht criwis. Krs 14 khs gak th. Btw I'll have a big shot tis time, gttin an E 4 my thsis.</u> Ca Ca Ca	0	1	0	3	1
	<u>That's a new record of mine. Hehe..</u> Fo In	0	1	0	3	1
	<u>Absltly my dear bro, I will. Dah ye bo2 dl ngantuk brt next time sms2 lg. Btw next frday sar akhr lo sayang gak bs d</u> In Ca Ca	0	0	0	3	1

	luar :(pdhl tis my las year. CU then Ca					
	Okey dokey, bye Ca	0	0	0	1	0
	Total	0	1	0	11	2
10	Ma, no rek. me brp? O ya, ma mau beli pembersih kaca dak? Bs utk bersikan buah jg. Bls cepat ya. Thx. In In Ca Ca Ca	0	0	0	3	2
	Belinya di temen me. Ma ngapain? Ca In	0	0	0	1	1
	Halo, Mel. Sabtu ntar jalan2 ke mall yok ma arek2? Ca Ca	0	0	0	2	0
	Total	0	0	0	6	3

APPENDIX 4

DATA ANALYSIS (analyzing the social factors)

Student	Language Style	Participants		Topic	Setting	Function	Explanation
		P1	P2				
F1	Formal Style E.g. " <u>Fel, ini Veni.</u> " Fo [Fel, this is Veni]	F1 (female, 22yrs, semester 9)	friend (female, 22 yrs, semester 9)	introduction	-	informational	Formal style is used to show politeness. In this case, even though the participants of the conversation are at the same age, the topic is also important to be considered. Therefore, Formal style is used to show politeness when opening a conversation.
	Casual Style E.g. " <u>Ma'am I went 2 dinoyo U weren't there.</u> " Ca [original message]	F1 (female, 22yrs, semester 9)	lecturer (female, late 20s)	appointment	-	informational	Casual style is used to show how close the relationship is. Even though the receiver of the message has higher social status than the sender, the style keeps being used because of age factor. Between the sender and the receiver have little difference in their age.
M1	Casual Style E.g. " <u>yawdah ati2 yo ente</u> " Ca [Then be careful]	M1 (male, 20yrs, semester 3)	friend (male, 17yrs, 3 rd year of senior high school)	saying goodbye	-	phatic	The sender used Casual style when sending SMS's to a friend whose age is younger than him. It shows that relationship between them is quite close.
F2	Consultative Style E.g. " <u>Mam...tolong tanya...hari ini bisa kasih bimbingan skripsi nggak?</u> " Co [Mam...can I ask something...do you have time to do thesis consultation today or not?]	F2 (female, 22yrs, semester 9)	lecturer (female, late 30s)	thesis consultation	-	informational	Consultative style is used when the sender and the receiver do not share the same immediate knowledge.
	Casual Style E.g. " <u>waduh istrinya cantik lho mister...</u> " Ca [Wow your wife is beautiful sir]	F2 (female, 22yrs, semester 9)	English teacher (male, 25yrs)	marriage	-	expressive	This style is used to show the closeness between the participants. In this case, the factor of relationship is the key of using Casual style.

Student	Language Style	Participants		Topic	Setting	Function	Explanation
		P1	P2				
F3	Formal Style E.g. " <u>Bu, ini Chity</u> " Fo [Mam, this is Chity]	F3 (female, 24yrs, semester 11)	Junior high school teacher (female, late30s)	introduction	-	informational	Formal style is used to respect the older person to whom the message is addressed. And also it is influenced by the topic and the function of the message, and also the background of the receiver.
	Consultative Style E.g. " <u>Mau tanya anak2 uts kapan?</u> " Co [I want to ask when the students have their uts?]	F3 (female, 24yrs, semester 11)	Junior high school teacher (female, late30s)	asking uts schedule	-	informational	Consultative style is used when the sender and the receiver do not share the same immediate knowledge. In this case, function plays an important role, that is to seek an information.
	Casual Style E.g. " <u>Makasih ya bu</u> " Ca [Thank you mam]	F3 (female, 24yrs, semester 11)	Junior high school teacher (female, late30s)	saying thank you	-	phatic	Besides the factor of relationship status had by the sender and the receiver of the message, this style is also influenced by the limited capacity of the SMS.
F4	Consultative Style E.g. " <u>Ce bsk tuker ma ak jam 9 kan?</u> " Co [Sis, tomorrow you'll substitute me at 9 right?]	F4 (female, 21yrs, semester 7)	colleague (female, 27yrs, employee)	substitution	-	informational	Consultative style is used when the sender and the receiver do not share the same immediate knowledge.
	Casual Style E.g. " <u>Lusi digantikan ce cindy kok.</u> " Ca [Lusi will be substituted by miss cindy.]	F4 (female, 21yrs, semester 7)	colleague (female, 27yrs, employee)	substitution	-	informational	Even though this message is addressed to someone older, it uses Casual style because it is influenced by the factor of relationship.
	Intimate Style E.g. " <u>Gak usah cik, ak nunut aja.</u> " In [You don't need to sis, I'll join my friend.]	F4 (female, 21yrs, semester 7)	elder sister (female, 25yrs, employee)	pick up	-	Informational	This style is mainly influenced by the relationship between the interlocutors of the message. In fact, the receiver of the message is the elder sister of the sender. That gives strong influential.

Student	Language Style	Participants		Topic	Setting	Function	Explanation
		P1	P2				
F5	Consultative Style E.g. " <u>Mar hr ini km masuk kul ta?</u> " Co [Mar do you attend the class today?]	F5 (female, 18yrs, semester 1)	classmate (female, 18yrs, semester 1)	Asking an information	-	informational	Consultative style is used when the sender and the receiver do not share the same immediate knowledge.
	Casual Style E.g. " <u>Aku g enak bdn makae gak isa msk.</u> " Ca [I don't feel well today; therefore I can't come to school.]	F5 (female, 18yrs, semester 1)	classmate (female, 18yrs, semester 1)	illness	-	informational	Casual style is used between peers or those who knows the others quite good. This style is used to make the participants of the conversation feel comfortable.
F6	Formal Style E.g. " <u>Pak Marius, can I meet you tomorrow around 9 to show you my lesson plan for Monday?</u> " Fo [original message]	F6 (female, 22yrs, semester 9)	lecturer (male, early 30s)	appointment	-	Informational	Formal style in this sentence is mainly affected by the social dimension of the participants. The receiver of the message has high status in the society while the sender is only a student.
	Intimate Style E.g. " <u>Ma, aku masih fitness, pulangnye ntar jam 7!</u> " In [Mom, I still exercising, I'll go home at 7]	F6 (female, 22yrs, semester 9)	mother (female, 46 yrs)	time to go home	-	Informational	Intimate style is used between people who have a very close relationship. In this case, a mother and a daughter are included in that criteria.
F7	Casual Style E.g. " <u>Dun't worry.</u> " Ca [Don't worry]	F7 (female, 22yrs, semester 9)	lecturer (female, late 20s)	convince	-	Expressive	Although the position of the receiver of the message is superior to the sender, Casual style is used. This shows that they have close relationship.

Student	Language Style	Participants		Topic	Setting	Function	Explanation
		P1	P2				
F8	Formal Style E.g. " <u>That's a new record of mine.</u> " Fo [original message]	F8 (female, 23yrs, semester 9)	close friend (male, 24rs, fresh graduate)	grade	-	informational	Formal style is used mostly to give information to the receiver. In this case, the topic and the function are quite influential to the lstyle used because from the point of view of participants aspects, actually they have close relationship.
	Casual Style E.g. " <u>Okey dokey, bye</u> " Ca [original message]	F8 (female, 23yrs, semester 9)	close friend (male, 24rs, fresh graduate)	ending conversation	-	Phatic	Casual style is mainly influenced by the relationship had by the interlocutors of the message. In this case, the use of Casual style shows that they have close relationship.
	Intimate Style E.g. " <u>Abstly my dear bro, I will.</u> " In [original message]	F8 (female, 23yrs, semester 9)	close friend (male, 24rs, fresh graduate)	promise	-	informational	Intimate style is obviously influenced by the relationship had by the participants, no matter the age different and the gender.
F9	Casual Style E.g. " <u>Bs utk bersikan buah jd.</u> " Ca [It can be used for cleaning fruits also.]	F9 (female, 22yrs, semester 9)	mother (female, 50yrs)	cleaner's function	-	informational	This style is dominantly influenced by the participants and the relationship they have.
	Intimate Style E.g. " <u>Ma ngapain?</u> " In [What are you doing, mom?]	F9 (female, 22yrs, semester 9)	mother (female, 50yrs)	present activity	-	informational	Intimate style is used between people who have a very close relationship. In this case, a mother and a daughter are included in that criteria.