

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION

This chapter consists of two sections. The first section is the conclusion based on the result of the research. The second part gives a recommendation that might be useful for the people or the students who deal with sociolinguistic.

5.1 Conclusion

This study is based on the fact that there are code switchings done by the sellers and the buyers when they are doing their transaction in a garment shop in Pasar Kapasan Surabaya. The buyers are mostly Javanese and Madurese people while the sellers are mostly Chinese people. Here, the writer wants to observe why the sellers and the buyer switch codes during their business transaction conversation.

The writer uses a tape recorder and a cassette which were used to record the conversations, transcribed and analyzed them on the bases of the parameters (such as the participants, setting and topic) as a scope of limitation of this study to find out that the dominant factors which influenced them to switch the codes during the conversation.

The findings show that they code switch because they mastered two or more different languages. The informal setting and the close relationship

between the sellers and the buyers influenced the code switching too. The purpose of the sellers was their goods sold out while the purpose of the buyers was to get the items. Besides, personal feelings such as disbelief of knowing the price up or anger affect them to code switch.

5.2 Recommendation

Since this study is limited to the number of the subjects, the place where this study was conducted, and the data used, this study is far from being perfect. To strengthen and to give more view on the findings of the study, the writer would like to suggest that the next research about code switching take more subjects with various backgrounds such as the ones who sell toys, glassware, cakes, etc, and the conversation takes place in a rather formal situation, such as at the hotel, Plaza, and Mall. To study code switching other researchers are suggested to consider various backgrounds and places to confirm the results of this study. Above all, the result of the study would contribute much more to the work of sociolinguistics.

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