TEACHING LISTENING SKILL THROUGH SHORT DIALOGUES TO THE FIRST YEAR SLTP STUDENTS

A THESIS

In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Sarjana Pendidikan Degree in English Language Teaching

By:

ISABELLA KUTAY
NRP: 1213092094

UNIVERSITAS KATOLIK WIDYA MANDALA SURABAYA
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN JURUSAN PENDIDIKAN BAHASA DAN SENI PROGRAM STUDI PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS
AUGUST, 1998
This thesis entitled _TEACHING LISTENING SKILL THROUGH SHORT DIALOGUES TO THE FIRST YEAR SLTP STUDENTS_ are prepared and submitted by Isabella Kutay has been approved and accepted as partial fulfilment of the requirements for the Sarjana Pendidikan degree in English Language Teaching by the following advisor.

Dra. Magdalena I. Kartio, M.A.
Advisor
APPROVAL SHEET

(2)

This thesis has been examined by the committee on Oral Examination with a grade of ___ on August, 27th, 1998.

Dra. Susana T., M.Pd.
Chairman

R. Nugrahadi, W.P., S.Pd
Member

Drs. Ig. Harjanto, M.Pd.
Member

Dra. Magdalena I. Kartio, M.A.
Member

Approved by

Dr. Veronica L. Diproadi, M.Sc
Dean of the Teacher Training College

Dra. Agnes Santi W., M.Pd
Head of the English Department
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all, the writer would like to express her sincere gratitude to the Heavenly God for He has helped her in writing this study. She also wants to express her deepest gratitude and appreciation to:

1. Her family for their love, care, help, prayer and support in accomplishing this thesis.
2. Ms. Magdalena I. Kartio, the writer's advisor, who has given guidance, advice and encouragement and also patiently guided her in accomplishing this thesis.
3. All the teachers of SLTPK Santa Agnes - Surabaya, who have supported the writer in accomplishing this study.
4. All friends for their support and prayer in accomplishing this thesis.

The writer
# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>APPROVAL SHEET (1)</th>
<th>i</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>APPROVAL SHEET (2)</td>
<td>ii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</td>
<td>iii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TABLE OF CONTENTS</td>
<td>iv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABSTRACT</td>
<td>vii</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background of the Study  
1.2. Statement of the Problem  
1.3. Objective of the Study  
1.4. The Significance of the Study  
1.5. Research Methodology  
1.6. Limitation of the Study  
1.7. Definition of the Key Terms  
1.8. Organization of the Thesis

## CHAPTER 2: THEORETICAL BACKGROUND

2.1. The Theory of Listening  
2.2. General Principles of Teaching Listening Comprehension  
2.3. The Theory of Dialogue  
2.4. Types of Dialogues  
   2.4.1. Dialogues Based on Students' Level of Language Proficiency  
   2.4.2. Dialogues Based on Their Purposes  
2.5. Some Criteria of a Good Dialogue
CHAPTER 3 : USING DIALOGUES IN TEACHING LISTENING

3.1. The Advantages of Using Dialogues in Teaching Listening 28
3.2. Selecting or Composing the Suitable Materials 29
3.3. Tape Recorder as a Means of Improving Listening Skill Through Dialogues 31

CHAPTER 4 : PROCEDURES OF TEACHING LISTENING THROUGH DIALOGUES

4.1. Preparation 33
4.2. The Strategies of Teaching Listening Comprehension 34
   4.2.1. Pre-listening Activity 35
   4.2.2. Whilst-listening Activities 35
      4.2.2.1. The teacher plays the audio tape and the students listen 35
      4.2.2.2. The teacher explains new expression in the dialogues 36
      4.2.2.3. The teacher checks the dialogues 36
      4.2.2.4. The teacher asks some comprehension questions 37
      4.2.2.5. The students read the written and the correct dialogues 37
   4.2.3. Post-listening Activity 37
4.3. Presentation 38

CHAPTER 5 : CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS

5.1. Summary 47
5.2. Suggestions 49

BIBLIOGRAPHY

APPENDIXES
ABSTRACT

Kutay, Isabella, Teaching Listening Skill Through Short Dialogues to the First Year SLTP Students, S-1 Thesis, the English Department of Widya Mandala catholic University, Surabaya, 1998.

Advisor: (1) Dra. Magdalena I. Kartio, M.A.

Key Words: Teaching, Listening, Skill, Dialogues

Among the four language skills, namely: listening, speaking, reading and writing, listening is the important one to consider even though listening is the most neglected skill among them and regarded as receptive and passive skill.

The reason why listening should be the one to consider is because listening is essential in communication since people primarily communicate by hearing someone speak to them, then they will give responses to what they have heard. Therefore, a person should not stop increasing his listening skill if he wants to improve his communication with other people.

As a part of language mastery, listening improvement is important in foreign language learning and teaching. Students who have accustomed to listen to the spoken English will be easy to comprehend the lesson presented by the teacher orally. That is one of the important reasons why the teacher should teach their students listening skill for the mastery of English as a foreign language which has been widely accepted that English is considered as an international language.

Dialogues seems to be good materials to improve the students' listening skill because of some reasons. Firstly, dialogues are meaningfully contextual language material and represent real communication; secondly, dialogues have social context; thirdly, with dialogues, the students can practice to pronounce the correct intonation, stresses and rhythm at the same time by repeating the dialogues line by line to the complete ones after the audio-tape played.

To be successful in the listening class, the teacher should concentrate on selecting the materials, because not all the dialogues are suitable for the students, especially the first year students of junior high school. The next concern of the teacher is how to conduct the listening class. In this case, the writer uses three strategies of teaching listening. They are: pre-listening activity: the activity before the students listen; whilst-listening activity: the activity while the students listen and post-listening
activity: the activity after the students listen.

Finally, the writer hopes that this thesis may contribute some ideas to the English teacher and the English teacher candidates, especially in their efforts of developing and encouraging the students' listening skill.