

BAB V

SIMPULAN

5.1. *Simpulan*

Konsentrasi HPMC K4M sebagai polimer lepas lambat, konsentrasi bahan eferfesen yang terdiri dari asam sitrat dan natrium bikarbonat sebagai bahan penghasil gas CO₂ yang mampu membantu tablet untuk cepat mengapung, maupun interaksinya antara konsentrasi HPMC K4M dan konsentrasi bahan eferfesen yang berpengaruh secara signifikan terhadap sifat mutu fisik dan disolusi metformin hidroklorida dalam sediaan tablet *floating*. Berdasarkan *Design-Expert*, konsentrasi HPMC K4M dan konsentrasi komponen eferfesen berpengaruh signifikan terhadap kekerasan tablet dan *floating lag time*; sedangkan interaksi antara konsentrasi HPMC K4M dan konsentrasi komponen eferfesen berpengaruh signifikan terhadap konstanta laju disolusi.

Formula optimum tablet *floating* metformin hidroklorida dapat diperoleh dengan menggunakan kombinasi HPMC K4M 18,625 % dan komponen eferfesen 7,125% (dengan perbandingan bobot asam sitrat dan natrium bikarbonat 1:1) yang menghasilkan kekerasan 10,63 Kp, *floating lag time* 2,83 menit, dan k disolusi 0,33 mg/menit.

5.2. *Alur Penelitian*

Sebaiknya dilakukan penelitian lebih lanjut mengenai parameter farmakokinetik sediaan tablet *floating* metformin hidroklorida dan dicari korelasi *invivo-invitro* yang diharapkan memberikan hasil yang baik serta perlu dilakukan uji kestabilan. Selain itu, dapat juga dilakukan penelitian menggunakan bahan aktif yang sama yaitu metformin hidroklorida dengan menggunakan polimer HPMC K4M yang dikombinasikan dengan

bermacam-macam polimer untuk menghasilkan profil pelepasan yang lebih baik pada saat pelepasan awal.

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LAMPIRAN A

HASIL UJI MUTU FISIK MASSA TABLET

Mutu Fisik yang diuji	Batch	Formula Tablet Metformin Hidroklorida				Persyaratan
		FA	FB	FC	FD	
Kadar Air (%)	1	3,20	3,30	3,50	3,50	3-5 % (Voight, 1995)
	2	3,40	3,40	3,30	3,40	
	3	3,10	3,20	3,60	3,60	
	\bar{X}	3,23	3,30	3,46	3,50	
	SD	0,15	0,10	0,15	0,10	
Waktu Alir (detik)	1	4,58	4,38	4,23	4,54	Tidak lebih dari 10 detik (Fudholi, 1985)
	2	4,46	4,43	4,35	4,61	
	3	4,54	4,46	4,27	4,56	
	\bar{X}	4,53	4,42	4,28	4,57	
	SD	0,06	0,04	0,06	0,04	
Sudut Diam (Derajat)	1	28,79	26,46	27,39	27,63	25-30 = kriteria baik (wells, 1988)
	2	27,51	27,83	27,83	29,76	
	3	28,59	28,72	28,85	27,74	
	\bar{X}	28,30	27,67	28,02	28,38	
	SD	0,69	1,14	0,75	1,20	
Carr's Index (%)	1	17,07	12,87	14,08	13,05	11-15= kriteria baik 16-20 = kriteria cukup baik (Siregar, 1992)
	2	16,94	12,91	12,92	12,99	
	3	15,99	11,89	12,99	13,97	
	\bar{X}	16,67	12,58	13,33	13,34	
	SD	0,59	0,60	0,65	0,55	
Hausner Ratio	1	1,21	1,15	1,16	1,15	< 1,25 = kriteria baik (Forner <i>et al</i> , 1981)
	2	1,20	1,15	1,15	1,15	
	3	1,19	1,13	1,15	1,16	
	\bar{X}	1,20	1,14	1,15	1,15	
	SD	0,01	0,01	0,01	0,01	

LAMPIRAN B

**HASIL UJI KERAGAMAN BOBOT TABLET *FLOATING*
METFORMIN HIDROKLORIDA**

Hasil Uji Keragaman Bobot Tablet Formula A

No	<i>Batch I</i>		<i>Batch II</i>		<i>Batch III</i>	
	Bobot Tablet (mg)	Y (%)	Bobot Tablet (mg)	Y (%)	Bobot Tablet (mg)	Y (%)
1	792,6	99,80	796,6	101,99	790,6	98,80
2	794,5	100,03	806,4	103,24	794,1	99,24
3	796,6	100,30	810,3	103,74	794,0	99,22
4	793,5	99,91	810,3	103,74	790,8	98,82
5	790,4	99,52	790,8	101,25	790,5	98,79
6	790,8	99,57	790,6	101,22	790,3	98,76
7	790,9	99,58	790,1	101,16	790,4	98,77
8	800,7	100,82	792,4	101,45	800,2	100,00
9	794,2	100,00	796,4	101,96	791,3	98,89
10	793,3	99,88	791,6	101,35	791,5	98,91
\bar{X}	793,75	99,94	797,55	102,11	792,37	99,02
PK (%)	99,94		102,11		99,02	
SD	0,39		1,06		0,39	

Hasil Uji Keragaman Bobot Tablet Formula B

No	<i>Batch I</i>		<i>Batch II</i>		<i>Batch III</i>	
	Bobot Tablet (mg)	Y (%)	Bobot Tablet (mg)	Y (%)	Bobot Tablet (mg)	Y (%)
1	810,3	101,13	804,3	98,22	803,4	98,69
2	810,8	101,20	800,9	97,80	804,9	98,87
3	810,4	101,15	802,4	97,98	809,2	99,40
4	800,9	99,96	800,5	97,75	806,4	99,06
5	802,3	100,13	798,9	97,56	806,3	99,04
6	805,6	100,55	799,2	97,59	809,1	99,39
7	810,4	101,15	800,3	97,73	807,7	99,22
8	807,5	100,78	810,4	98,96	798,2	98,05
9	800,9	99,96	810,5	98,97	810,2	99,52
10	802,0	100,10	810,2	98,94	807,3	99,17
\bar{X}	806,11	100,61	803,76	98,15	806,27	99,04
PK (%)	100,61		98,15		99,04	
SD	0,53		0,59		0,43	

Hasil Uji Keragaman Bobot Tablet Formula C

No	<i>Batch I</i>		<i>Batch II</i>		<i>Batch III</i>	
	Bobot Tablet (mg)	Y (%)	Bobot Tablet (mg)	Y (%)	Bobot Tablet (mg)	Y (%)
1	792,8	97,31	800,3	100,89	803,4	99,28
2	790,9	97,07	798,6	100,68	804,9	99,46
3	800,2	98,21	795,4	100,28	809,2	99,99
4	793,4	97,38	797,4	100,53	806,4	99,65
5	795,6	97,65	798,6	100,68	806,3	99,63
6	795,4	97,62	798,5	100,67	809,1	99,98
7	795,7	97,66	799,0	100,73	807,7	99,81
8	795,7	97,66	792,8	99,95	798,2	98,63
9	796,2	97,72	794,6	100,18	810,2	100,12
10	800,2	98,21	795,7	100,31	807,3	99,76
\bar{X}	795,61	97,65	797,09	100,49	806,27	99,63
PK (%)	97,65		100,49		99,63	
SD	0,36		0,30		0,43	

Hasil Uji Keragaman Bobot Tablet Formula D

No	<i>Batch I</i>		<i>Batch II</i>		<i>Batch III</i>	
	Bobot Tablet (mg)	Y (%)	Bobot Tablet (mg)	Y (%)	Bobot Tablet (mg)	Y (%)
1	802,7	99,75	805,6	102,09	803,6	103,20
2	801,4	99,59	805,9	102,12	804,5	103,31
3	801,2	99,56	806,4	102,19	780,4	100,22
4	801,6	99,61	803,0	101,76	792,6	101,78
5	801,3	99,57	802,9	101,74	804,3	103,29
6	802,2	99,68	803,5	101,82	804,7	103,34
7	809,4	100,58	803,5	101,82	802,9	103,11
8	813,4	101,08	802,8	101,73	801,2	102,89
9	810,2	100,68	801,9	101,62	804,3	103,29
10	807,2	100,31	804,3	101,92	805,1	103,39
\bar{X}	805,06	100,04	803,98	101,88	800,36	102,78
PK (%)	100,04		101,88		102,78	
SD	0,57		0,19		1,02	

LAMPIRAN C

**HASIL UJI KEKERASAN TABLET *FLOATING* METFORMIN
HIDROKLORIDA**

Batch 1

No	Kekerasan Tablet Metformin Hidroklorida (kp)			
	FA	FB	FC	FD
1	10,9	8,9	12,0	10,0
2	10,5	9,0	14,0	11,4
3	10,1	9,2	13,5	11,7
4	10,5	9,2	11,6	12,4
5	10,0	9,4	12,4	11,7
6	10,0	9,4	13,1	11,4
7	10,0	9,4	12,4	10,6
8	10,1	9,3	13,1	10,3
9	10,2	9,6	13,2	12,7
10	10,0	9,4	13,1	10,8
$\bar{X} \pm SD$	10,23 \pm 0,31	9,28 \pm 0,21	12,86 \pm 0,73	11,30 \pm 0,88

Batch 2

No	Kekerasan Tablet Metformin Hidroklorida (kp)			
	FA	FB	FC	FD
1	10,4	9,0	13,6	11,5
2	10,8	8,9	12,8	11,2
3	10,8	8,9	13,1	12,2
4	10,5	8,8	13,6	12,0
5	10,5	8,9	13,0	11,5
6	10,6	9,1	13,2	11,7
7	10,5	9,2	13,6	11,0
8	10,4	9,4	13,3	12,8
9	10,5	9,4	13,5	11,9
10	10,4	9,5	13,5	12,5
$\bar{X} \pm SD$	10,54 \pm 0,15	9,11 \pm 0,25	13,32 \pm 0,29	11,83 \pm 0,57

Batch 3

No	Kekerasan Tablet Metformin Hidroklorida (kp)			
	FA	FB	FC	FD
1	10,2	9,3	13,2	11,2
2	10,4	8,9	13,6	12,2
3	10,4	9,0	13,5	12,0
4	10,5	9,2	13,3	11,8
5	10,6	9,1	13,0	11,9
6	10,2	9,1	13,6	12,7
7	10,6	9,2	13,2	12,5
8	10,4	9,4	13,4	11,7
9	10,5	9,5	13,8	11,3
10	10,5	9,6	12,9	12,5
$\bar{X} \pm SD$	$10,43 \pm 0,14$	$9,23 \pm 0,22$	$13,35 \pm 0,28$	$11,98 \pm 0,51$

LAMPIRAN D

**HASIL UJI KERAPUHAN TABLET *FLOATING* METFORMIN
HIDROKLORIDA**

Formula	Batch	Berat awal (gram)	Berat akhir (gram)	Kerapuhan (%)	$\bar{X} \pm SD$
A	1	15,79	15,74	0,32	0,25 ± 0,06
	2	15,82	15,79	0,19	
	3	15,96	15,92	0,25	
B	1	16,20	16,16	0,25	0,37 ± 0,12
	2	16,15	16,09	0,37	
	3	16,18	16,10	0,49	
C	1	15,98	15,94	0,25	0,31 ± 0,11
	2	16,01	15,97	0,25	
	3	15,92	15,85	0,44	
D	1	16,15	16,10	0,31	0,25 ± 0,06
	2	16,10	16,06	0,25	
	3	16,20	16,22	0,19	

LAMPIRAN E

**HASIL PENETAPAN KADAR TABLET *FLOATING* METFORMIN
HIDROKLORIDA**

Rep	W (mg)	Abs	observasi ($\mu\text{g/ml}$)	Teoritis ($\mu\text{g/ml}$)	Kadar (%)	$\bar{X} \pm \text{SD}$
A1	800,00	0,671	8,99	9,00	99,94	
A2	800,50	0,686	9,20	9,01	102,11	100,3 \pm 1,59
A3	800,20	0,665	8,91	9,00	99,02	
B1	800,60	0,676	9,06	9,01	100,61	
B2	800,00	0,659	8,83	9,00	98,15	99,27 \pm 1,24
B3	800,00	0,665	8,91	9,00	99,04	
C1	800,40	0,656	8,79	9,00	97,65	
C2	800,30	0,675	9,05	9,00	100,49	99,26 \pm 1,46
C3	800,10	0,669	8,97	9,00	99,63	
D1	800,40	0,672	9,01	9,00	100,03	
D2	799,90	0,684	9,17	9,00	101,88	101,57 \pm 1,40
D3	799,90	0,690	9,25	9,00	102,78	

Formula D

<i>Batch</i>	t (menit)	A	C Sampel (µg/ml)	Wt (mg)	% Obat terlepas	AUC
I	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30	0,739	123,62	111,26	21,91	1668,88
	60	0,618	172,34	155,11	30,54	3995,47
	90	0,799	222,74	200,47	39,48	5333,61
	120	0,888	247,53	222,77	43,87	6348,61
	180	0,952	265,35	238,81	47,03	13847,54
	240	0,727	324,31	291,88	57,48	15920,68
	300	0,756	337,23	303,51	59,77	17861,50
	360	0,834	371,98	334,78	65,92	19148,67
	420	0,848	378,22	340,40	67,03	20255,39
	480	0,887	395,59	356,04	70,11	20892,96
	540	0,882	393,37	354,03	69,71	21301,96
	600	0,884	394,26	354,83	69,87	21265,87
						167841,14
II	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30	0,633	105,91	95,32	18,77	1429,79
	60	0,605	168,72	151,85	29,90	3707,51
	90	0,756	210,77	189,69	37,35	5123,09
	120	0,872	243,07	218,76	43,08	6126,81
	180	0,941	262,28	236,06	46,48	13644,54
	240	0,702	313,17	281,85	55,50	15537,24
	300	0,706	314,95	283,46	55,82	16959,29
	360	0,821	366,19	329,57	64,90	18390,81
	420	0,817	364,41	327,97	64,58	19726,09
	480	0,838	373,76	336,39	66,24	19930,59
	540	0,887	395,59	356,04	70,11	20772,66
	600	0,878	391,58	352,43	69,40	21253,84
						162602,26

LAMPIRAN G

HASIL UJI DISOLUSI BERDASARKAN K DISOLUSI

Orde 0

<i>Batch</i>	Formula			
	FA	FB	FC	FD
1	r: 0,7587 k: 0,1543	r: 0,8549 k: 0,3977	r: 0,6162 k: 0,1096	r: 0,8701 k: 0,4039
2	r: 0,7166 k: 0,1504	r: 0,8680 k: 0,4008	r: 0,5225 k: 0,0895	r: 0,8760 k: 0,4083
3	r: 0,7688 k: 0,1580	r: 0,8991 k: 0,4063	r: 0,8349 k: 0,0939	r: 0,8534 k: 0,3874
Rata-rata	0,7480 ±	0,8740 ±	0,6579 ±	0,8665 ±
r ± SD	0,0277	0,0227	0,1604	0,0118
Rata-rata	0,1542 ±	0,4016 ±	0,0977 ±	0,3999 ±
k ±SD	0,0038	0,0044	0,0105	0,0110

Orde 1

<i>Batch</i>	Formula			
	FA	FB	FC	FD
1	r: 0,8210 k: 0,0010	r: 0,9127 k: 0,0015	r: 0,6586 k: 0,0006	r: 0,9289 k: 0,0017
2	r: 0,7967 k: 0,0010	r: 0,9355 k: 0,0015	r: 0,5539 k: 0,0005	r: 0,9401 k: 0,0017
3	r: 0,8556 k: 0,0010	r: 0,9511 k: 0,0016	r: 0,8707 k: 0,0006	r: 0,9085 k: 0,0016
Rata-rata	0,8244 ±	0,9331 ±	0,6944 ±	0,9259 ±
r ± SD	0,0296	0,0193	0,1614	0,0160
Rata-rata	0,0010 ±	0,0015 ±	0,0006 ±	0,0017 ±
k ±SD	0,0000	0,0000	0,0001	0,0000

Higuchi

<i>Batch</i>	Formula			
	FA	FB	FC	FD
1	r: 0,8633 k: 5,0696	r: 0,9475 k: 12,8939	r: 0,7061 k: 3,6129	r: 0,9552 k: 13,0329
2	r: 0,8394 k: 5,0120	r: 0,9551 k: 12,9466	r: 0,5816 k: 2,9091	r: 0,9552 k: 13,1487
3	r: 0,8610 k: 5,1483	r: 0,9702 k: 12,9991	r: 0,9114 k: 3,0219	r: 0,9423 k: 12,5369
Rata-rata	0,8546 ±	0,9576 ±	0,7330 ±	0,9518 ±
r ± SD	0,0132	0,0526	0,1666	0,0083
Rata-rata	5,0766 ±	12,9465 ±	3,1813 ±	12,9062 ±
k ±SD	0,0684	0,0116	0,3780	0,3250

Hixon-Crowell

<i>Batch</i>	Formula			
	FA	FB	FC	FD
1	r: 0,8022 k: 0,0010	r: 0,8956 k: 0,0019	r: 0,6451 k: 0,0007	r: 0,9122 k: 0,0020
2	r: 0,7714 k: 0,0010	r: 0,9156 k: 0,0019	r: 0,5437 k: 0,0006	r: 0,9223 k: 0,0020
3	r: 0,8295 k: 0,0011	r: 0,9367 k: 0,0020	r: 0,8598 k: 0,0006	r: 0,8926 k: 0,0019
Rata-rata r ±	0,8010 ±	0,9160 ±	0,6829 ±	0,9091 ±
SD	0,0291	0,0206	0,1614	0,0151
Rata-rata	0,0010 ±	0,0019 ±	0,0006 ±	0,0020 ±
k ±SD	0,0000	0,0000	0,0001	0,0001

Korsmeyer Peppas

<i>Batch</i>	Formula			
	FA	FB	FC	FD
1	r: 0,9318 k: 0,3982	r: 0,9663 k: 0,0394	r: 0,7512 k: 0,4387	r: 0,9757 k: 0,0638
2	r: 0,9238 k: 0,3956	r: 0,9537 k: 0,0315	r: 0,6206 k: 0,4869	r: 0,9663 k: 0,0532
3	r: 0,9118 k: 0,3927	r: 0,9777 k: 0,0399	r: 0,9532 k: 0,4901	r: 0,9690 k: 0,0677
Rata-rata	0,9225 ±	0,9659 ±	0,775 ±	0,9703 ±
r ± SD	0,0101	0,0120	0,1676	0,0004
Rata-rata	0,3955 ±	0,0369 ±	0,4719 ±	0,0616 ±
k ±SD	0,0028	0,0005	0,0288	0,0008

Weibull

<i>Batch</i>	Formula			
	FA	FB	FC	FD
1	r: 0,9439 k: 0,1952	r: 0,9823 k: 0,6029	r: 0,7682 k: 0,1386	r: 0,9875 k: 0,5451
2	r: 0,9502 k: 0,1959	r: 0,9766 k: 0,6331	r: 0,6293 k: 0,1113	r: 0,7166 k: 0,5687
3	r: 0,9351 k: 0,1977	r: 0,9893 k: 0,5983	r: 0,9536 k: 0,1139	r: 0,9801 k: 0,5259
Rata-rata	0,9431 ±	0,9827 ±	0,7837 ±	0,9840 ±
r ± SD	0,0076	0,0063	0,1627	0,0214
Rata-rata	0,1963 ±	0,6114 ±	0,1213 ±	0,5466 ±
k ±SD	0,0013	0,0189	0,0151	0,0037

LAMPIRAN H

CONTOH PERHITUNGAN

Contoh perhitungan indeks kompresibilitas:

Formula A :

Berat gelas = 126,88 g (W_1)

Berat gelas + serbuk = 181,85 g (W_2)

$V_1 = 100$ ml

$V_2 = 83$ ml

$$\text{Bj nyata} = \frac{(W_2 - W_1)}{V_1} = \frac{(181,85 - 126,88)}{100} = 0,549$$

$$\text{Bj mampat} = \frac{(W_2 - W_1)}{V_2} = \frac{(181,85 - 126,88)}{83} = 0,662$$

$$\% \text{ kompresibilitas} = \left(1 - \frac{\text{Bj nyata}}{\text{Bj mampat}} \right) \times 100\% = 17,069\%$$

$$\text{Hausner Ratio} = \frac{\text{bjmampat}}{\text{bjnyata}} = 1,205$$

Contoh perhitungan akurasi & presisi:

%	Bahan aktif (mg)	Matriks (mg)	Akuades ad	Pipet	Akuades ad	Konst (ppm)
100	500	300	100,0	0,045	25,0	9,0

Absorbansi = 0,682 \rightarrow Y = 0,0746 - 0,0001

Konsentrasi sebenarnya = 9,14 ppm

Konsentrasi teoritis = 9,01 ppm

$$\begin{aligned} \% \text{ Perolehan Kembali} &= (\text{konsentrasi sebenarnya} / \text{konsentrasi teoritis}) \times \\ &100\% \\ &= (9,14 / 9,01) \times 100\% \\ &= 101,45\% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Untuk menghitung \% KV} &= \frac{SD}{\bar{X}} \times 100\% \\ &= \frac{0,35}{101,13} \times 100\% \\ &= 0,35 \% \end{aligned}$$

Contoh perhitungan % obat terlepas:

$$\% \text{ Obat Terlepas} = \frac{Wt}{\frac{PK}{100} \times \text{dosis}} \times 100\%$$

Formula A replikasi 1 pada t = 30 menit

$$\% \text{ Obat Terlepas} = \frac{272,62}{\frac{100,35}{100} \times 500}$$

Contoh perhitungan AUC pada disolusi:

Rumus:

Formula A replikasi 1

$$W_{tn-1} = 272,62$$

$$W_{tn} = 315,22$$

$$t_n = 60 \text{ menit}$$

$$t_{n-1} = 30 \text{ menit}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{AUC} &= \frac{315,22 + 272,62}{2} \times (60-30) \\ &= 8817,67 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Luas } \square &= 600 \times \text{penetapan kadar} \times \text{dosis} \\ &= 60 \times 100,35\% \times 500 \text{ mg} \\ &= 301050 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ ED Formula A replikasi 1} &= (\sum \text{AUC} / \text{luas } \square) \times 100\% \\ &= (209646,07/301050) \times 100\% \\ &= 69,64\%\end{aligned}$$

LAMPIRAN I

HASIL UJI STATISTIK KERAGAMAN BOBOT TABLET ANTAR FORMULA

Anova: *One Way*

Descriptives

keseragaman bobot

	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		Minimum	Maximum
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
a	3	100,3667	1,68658	,91601	96,4154	104,2979	99,02	102,11
b	3	99,2667	1,24657	,71913	96,1725	102,3608	98,15	100,61
c	3	99,2567	1,45634	,84082	95,6389	102,8744	97,65	100,49
d	3	101,5667	1,39681	,80634	98,0973	105,0361	100,04	102,78
Total	12	100,1117	1,57096	,45349	99,1135	101,1098	97,65	102,78

Test of Homogeneity of Variances

keseragaman bobot

Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
,097	3	8	,960

ANOVA

keseragaman bobot

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	10,866	3	3,622	1,780	,229
Within Groups	16,280	8	2,035		
Total	27,147	11			

Multiple Comparisons

keseragaman bobot

LSD

(I)	(J)	Mean Difference (I-J)	Std. Error	Sig.	95% Confidence Interval	
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound
a	b	1,09000	1,16477	,377	-1,5960	3,7760
	c	1,10000	1,16477	,373	-1,5860	3,7860
	d	-1,21000	1,16477	,329	-3,8960	1,4760
b	a	-1,09000	1,16477	,377	-3,7760	1,5960
	c	,01000	1,16477	,993	-2,6760	2,6960
	d	-2,30000	1,16477	,084	-4,9860	,3860
c	a	-1,10000	1,16477	,373	-3,7860	1,5860
	b	-,01000	1,16477	,993	-2,6960	2,6760
	d	-2,31000	1,16477	,083	-4,9960	,3760
d	a	1,21000	1,16477	,329	-1,4760	3,8960
	b	2,30000	1,16477	,084	-,3860	4,9860
	c	2,31000	1,16477	,083	-,3760	4,9960

LAMPIRAN J

**HASIL UJI STATISTIK KEKERASAN TABLET ANTAR
FORMULA**

Anova: One WayDescriptives

	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		Minimum	Maximum
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
a	3	10,4000	,15716	,09074	10,0096	10,7904	10,23	10,54
b	3	9,2067	,08737	,05044	8,9896	9,4237	9,11	9,28
c	3	13,1767	,27465	,15857	12,4944	13,8589	12,86	13,35
d	3	11,7033	,35726	,20626	10,8159	12,5908	11,30	11,98
Total	12	11,1217	1,55852	,44991	10,1314	12,1119	9,11	13,35

Test of Homogeneity of Variances

kekerasan

Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
2,971	3	8	,097

ANOVA

Kekerasan

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	26,248	3	8,749	148,673	,000
Within Groups	,471	8	,069		
Total	26,719	11			

POST HOC TESTS

Multiple Comparisons

(I) replikasi	(J) replikasi	Mean Difference (I-J)	Std. Error	Sig.	95% Confidence Interval	
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound
a	b	1,19333*	,19807	,000	,7366	1,6501
	c	-2,77667*	,19807	,000	-3,2334	-2,3199
	d	-1,30333*	,19807	,000	-1,7601	-,8466
b	a	-1,19333*	,19807	,000	-1,6501	-,7366
	c	-3,97000*	,19807	,000	-4,4268	-3,5132
	d	-2,49667*	,19807	,000	-2,9534	-2,0399
c	a	2,77667*	,19807	,000	2,3199	3,2334
	b	3,97000*	,19807	,000	3,5132	4,4268
	d	1,47333*	,19807	,000	1,0166	1,9301
d	a	1,30333*	,19807	,000	,8466	1,7601
	b	2,49667*	,19807	,000	2,0399	2,9534
	c	-1,47333*	,19807	,000	-1,9301	-1,0166

*. The mean difference is significant at the 0,05 level.

□

LAMPIRAN K

HASIL UJI STATISTIK KERAPUHAN TABLET ANTAR FORMULA

Anova: *One Way*

Descriptives

	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		Minimum	Maximum
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
a	3	,2533	,06506	,03756	,0917	,4150	,19	,32
b	3	,3700	,12000	,06928	,0719	,6681	,25	,49
c	3	,3133	,10970	,06333	,0408	,5858	,25	,44
d	3	,2500	,06000	,03464	,1010	,3990	,19	,31
Total	12	,2967	,09423	,02720	,2368	,3565	,19	,49

Test of Homogeneity of Variances

Kerapuhan

Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
,753	3	8	,551

ANOVA

Kerapuhan

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	,029	3	,010	1,134	,392
Within Groups	,069	8	,008		
Total	,098	11			

POST HOC TESTS

Multiple Comparisons

(I)	(J)	Mean Difference (I-J)	Std. Error	Sig.	95% Confidence Interval	
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound
a replikasi	b replikasi	-,11667	,07557	,161	-,2909	,0576
	c	-,06000	,07557	,450	-,2343	,1143
	d	,00333	,07557	,966	-,1709	,1776
b	a	,11667	,07557	,161	-,0576	,2909
	c	,05667	,07557	,475	-,1176	,2309
	d	,12000	,07557	,151	-,0543	,2943
c	a	,06000	,07557	,450	-,1143	,2343
	b	-,05667	,07557	,475	-,2309	,1176
	d	,06333	,07557	,426	-,1109	,2376
d	a	-,00333	,07557	,966	-,1776	,1709
	b	-,12000	,07557	,151	-,2943	,0543
	c	-,06333	,07557	,426	-,2376	,1109

LAMPIRAN L

HASIL UJI STATISTIK *FLOATING LAG TIME* TABLET ANTAR FORMULA

Anova: *One Way*

Descriptives

Floating lag time

	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		Minimum	Maximum
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
a	3	3,7233	,09238	,06333	3,4939	3,9528	3,67	3,83
b	3	2,6667	,08505	,04910	2,4554	2,8779	2,58	2,75
c	3	3,2500	,08000	,04619	3,0513	3,4487	3,17	3,33
d	3	2,4433	,19630	,11333	1,9557	2,9310	2,33	2,67
Total	12	3,0208	,53396	,15414	2,6816	3,3601	2,33	3,83

Test of Homogeneity of Variances

Floatinglag

Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
2,626	3	8	,122

}

ANOVA

Floatinglag

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	3,015	3	1,005	66,225	,000
Within Groups	,121	8	,015		
Total	3,136	11			

POST HOC TESTS **Multiple Comparisons**

(I) replikasi	(J) replikasi	Mean Difference (I-J)	Std. Error	Sig.	95% Confidence Interval	
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound
a	b	1,05667 [*]	,10058	,000	,8247	1,2886
	c	,47333 [*]	,10058	,002	,2414	,7053
	d	1,28000 [*]	,10058	,000	1,0481	1,5119
b	a	-1,05667 [*]	,10058	,000	-1,2886	-,8247
	c	-,58333 [*]	,10058	,000	-,8153	-,3514
	d	,22333	,10058	,057	-,0086	,4553
c	a	-,47333 [*]	,10058	,002	-,7053	-,2414
	b	,58333 [*]	,10058	,000	,3514	,8153
	d	,80667 [*]	,10058	,000	,5747	1,0386
d	a	-1,28000 [*]	,10058	,000	-1,5119	-1,0481
	b	-,22333	,10058	,057	-,4553	,0086
	c	-,80667 [*]	,10058	,000	-1,0386	-,5747

^{*}, The mean difference is significant at the 0,05 level,

LAMPIRAN M

HASIL UJI STATISTIK PENETAPAN KADAR TABLET ANTAR FORMULA

Anova: *One Way*

Descriptives

	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		Minimum	Maximum
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
a	3	100,3587	1,58658	,91601	96,4154	104,2979	99,02	102,11
b	3	99,2667	1,24557	,71913	96,1725	102,3608	98,15	100,61
c	3	99,2567	1,45634	,84082	95,6389	102,8744	97,65	100,49
d	3	101,5633	1,40208	,80949	98,0804	105,0463	100,03	102,78
Total	12	100,1108	1,57099	,45351	99,1127	101,1090	97,65	102,78

Test of Homogeneity of Variances

PK

Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
,096	3	8	,960

ANOVA

PK

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	10,837	3	3,612	1,772	,230
Within Groups	16,311	8	2,039		
Total	27,148	11			

POST HOC TESTS **Multiple Comparisons**

(I)	(J)	Mean Difference (I-J)	Std. Error	Sig.	95% Confidence Interval	
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound
a	b	1,09000	1,16586	,377	-1,5985	3,7785
	c	1,10000	1,16586	,373	-1,5885	3,7885
	d	-1,20667	1,16586	,331	-3,8952	1,4818
b	a	-1,09000	1,16586	,377	-3,7785	1,5985
	c	,01000	1,16586	,993	-2,6785	2,6985
	d	-2,29667	1,16586	,084	-4,9852	,3918
c	a	-1,10000	1,16586	,373	-3,7885	1,5885
	b	-,01000	1,16586	,993	-2,6985	2,6785
	d	-2,30667	1,16586	,083	-4,9952	,3818
d	a	1,20667	1,16586	,331	-1,4818	3,8952
	b	2,29667	1,16586	,084	-,3918	4,9852
	c	2,30667	1,16586	,083	-,3818	4,9952

LAMPIRAN N

HASIL UJI STATISTIK PERSEN EFISIENSI DISOLUSI TABLET ANTAR FORMULA

Anova: One Way

Descriptives

%efisiensiDisolusi

	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		Minimum	Maximum
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
a	3	69,5900	,20952	,12097	69,0695	70,1105	69,36	69,77
b	3	49,5600	,89000	,51384	47,3491	51,7709	48,67	50,46
c	3	67,1433	,28042	,16190	66,4467	67,8399	66,82	67,32
d	3	54,3633	,88794	,51265	52,1576	56,5691	53,37	55,08
Total	12	60,1642	8,81304	2,54410	54,5646	65,7637	48,67	69,77

Test of Homogeneity of Variances

%efisiensiDisolusi

Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
1,949	3	8	,200

ANOVA

%efisiensiDisolusi

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	850,959	3	283,653	666,217	,000
Within Groups	3,406	8	,426		
Total	854,365	11			

POST HOC TESTS Multiple Comparisons

(I) replikasi	(J) replikasi	Mean Difference (I-J)	Std. Error	Sig.	95% Confidence Interval	
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound
a	b	20,03000 [*]	,53277	,000	18,8014	21,2586
	c	2,44667 [*]	,53277	,002	1,2181	3,6752
	d	15,22667 [*]	,53277	,000	13,9981	16,4552
b	a	-20,03000 [*]	,53277	,000	-21,2586	-18,8014
	c	-17,58333 [*]	,53277	,000	-18,8119	-16,3548
	d	-4,80333 [*]	,53277	,000	-6,0319	-3,5748
c	a	-2,44667 [*]	,53277	,002	-3,6752	-1,2181
	b	17,58333 [*]	,53277	,000	16,3548	18,8119
	d	12,78000 [*]	,53277	,000	11,5514	14,0086
d	a	-15,22667 [*]	,53277	,000	-16,4552	-13,9981
	b	4,80333 [*]	,53277	,000	3,5748	6,0319
	c	-12,78000 [*]	,53277	,000	-14,0086	-11,5514

*. The mean difference is significant at the 0,05 level.

LAMPIRAN O

HASIL UJI STATISTIK KONSTANTA LAJU DISOLUSI TABLET ANTAR FORMULA

Anova: *One Way*

Descriptives

KDisolusi

	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		Minimum	Maximum
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
a	3	,154233	,0038004	,0021942	,144793	,163674	,1504	,1580
b	3	,401600	,0043555	,0025146	,390780	,412420	,3977	,4063
c	3	,097667	,0105661	,0061004	,071419	,123914	,0895	,1096
d	3	,399867	,0110183	,0063614	,372496	,427238	,3874	,4083
Total	12	,263342	,1451816	,0419103	,171098	,355586	,0895	,4083

Test of Homogeneity of Variances

KDisolusi

Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
2,600	3	8	,124

ANOVA

KDisolusi

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	,231	3	,077	1157,506	,000
Within Groups	,001	8	,000		
Total	,232	11			

POST HOC TESTS Multiple Comparisons

(I)	(J)	Mean Difference (I-J)	Std. Error	Sig.	95% Confidence Interval	
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound
a replikasi	b replikasi	-,2473667	,0066641	,000	-,262734	-,231999
	c	,0565667	,0066641	,000	,041199	,071934
	d	-,2456333	,0066641	,000	-,261001	-,230266
b	a	,2473667	,0066641	,000	,231999	,262734
	c	,3039333	,0066641	,000	,288566	,319301
	d	,0017333	,0066641	,801	-,013634	,017101
c	a	-,0565667	,0066641	,000	-,071934	-,041199
	b	-,3039333	,0066641	,000	-,319301	-,288566
	d	-,3022000	,0066641	,000	-,317567	-,286833
d	a	,2456333	,0066641	,000	,230266	,261001
	b	-,0017333	,0066641	,801	-,017101	,013634
	c	,3022000	,0066641	,000	,286833	,317567

*, The mean difference is significant at the 0,05 level.

LAMPIRAN P

DESIGN SUMMARY DARI PROGRAM DESIGN-EXPERT

File Version 8.0.7.1

Study Type Factorial Runs 12

Design Type 2 Level Factorial Blocks No Blocks

Center Point 0

Design Mode 2FI Build Time (n:26:31)

Factor	Name	Units	Type	Subtype	Minimum	Maximum	Coded Values	Mean	Std. Dev.
4	Konst. HPMCK		Numeric	Continuous	-1.00	1.00	-1.000=-1.00 1.000=1.00	0.00	1.00
3	Konst. komp Et		Numeric	Continuous	-1.00	1.00	-1.000=-1.00 1.000=1.00	0.00	1.00

Response	Name	Units	Obs	Analysis	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Dev.	Ratio	Trans	Model
Y1	Kekerasan	Kp	12	Factorial	9.11	13.35	11.1217	1.55852	1.46542	None	2FI
Y2	Floating Lag timenit		12	Factorial	2.33	3.83	3.02083	0.533864	1.64378	None	2FI
Y3	K disolusi	mg/mlmenit	12	Factorial	0.0895	0.4083	0.263342	0.145182	4.56201	None	2FI

LAMPIRAN Q

HASIL UJI ANAVA KEKERASAN TABLET DENGAN *DESIGN- EXPERT*

Response 1 Kekerasan

ANOVA for selected factorial model

Analysis of variance table [Partial sum of squares - Type III]

Source	Sum of Squares	Mean F df	p-value Square	Value	Prob > F
Model significant	26,25	3	8,75	148,67	< 0,0001
<i>A-Konst, HPMCK4M</i>	5,33	1	5,33	90,63	< 0,0001
<i>B-Konst, komp Eferfesen</i>	20,86	1	20,86	354,39	< 0,0001
<i>AB</i>	0,059	0,059	1,00	0,3468	
Pure Error	0,47	8	0,059		
Cor Total	26,72	11			

The Model F-value of 148,67 implies the model is significant. There is only a 0,01% chance that a "Model F-Value" this large could occur due to noise.

Values of "Prob > F" less than 0,0500 indicate model terms are significant.

In this case A, B are significant model terms.

Values greater than 0,1000 indicate the model terms are not significant.

If there are many insignificant model terms (not counting those required to support hierarchy), model reduction may improve your model.

Std. Dev.	0,24	R-Squared	0,9824
Mean	11,12	Adj R-Squared	0,9758
C, V, %	2,18	Pred R-Squared	0,9604
PRESS	1,06	Adeq Precision	28,345

The "Pred R-Squared" of 0,9604 is in reasonable agreement with the "Adj R-Squared" of 0,9758.

"Adeq Precision" measures the signal to noise ratio. A ratio greater than 4 is desirable. Your ratio of 28,345 indicates an adequate signal. This model can be used to navigate the design space.

Factor	Coefficient Estimate	df	Standard Error	95% CI Low	95% CI High
VIF					
Intercept	11,12	1	0,070	10,96	11,28
A-Konst, HPMCK4M	-0,67	1	0,070	-0,83	-0,51
1,00					
B-Konst, komp Eferfesen	1,32	1	0,070	1,16	1,48
1,00					
AB-0,070	1	0,070	-0,23	0,091	1,00

Final Equation in Terms of Coded Factors:

Kekerasan=
+11,12
-0,67 * A
+1,32 * B
-0,070 * A * B

Final Equation in Terms of Actual Factors:

Kekerasan=
+11,12167
-0,66667 * Konst, HPMCK4M
+1,31833 * Konst, komp Eferfesen
-0,070000 * Konst, HPMCK4M * Konst, komp Eferfesen

The Diagnostics Case Statistics Report has been moved to the Diagnostics Node,
In the Diagnostics Node, Select Case Statistics from the View Menu,

Proceed to Diagnostic Plots (the next icon in progression). Be sure to look at the:

- 1) Normal probability plot of the studentized residuals to check for normality of residuals,
- 2) Studentized residuals versus predicted values to check for constant error,
- 3) Externally Studentized Residuals to look for outliers, i.e., influential values,
- 4) Box-Cox plot for power transformations,

If all the model statistics and diagnostic plots are OK, finish up with the Model Graphs icon.

LAMPIRAN R

**HASIL UJI ANAVA *FLOATING LAG TIME* TABLET DENGAN
*DESIGN-EXPERT***

Response 2 Floating Lag time

ANOVA for selected factorial model

Analysis of variance table [Partial sum of squares - Type III]

Source	Sum of Squares	Mean F df	p-value Square	Value	Prob > F
Model	3,01	3	1,00	66,22	< 0,0001
significant					
<i>A-Konst, HPMCK4M</i>	2,60	1	2,60	171,60	< 0,0001
<i>B-Konst, komp Eferfesen</i>	0,36	1	0,36	23,99	0,0012
<i>AB0,047</i>	1	0,047	3,09	0,1169	
Pure Error	0,12	8	0,015		
Cor Total	3,14	11			

The Model F-value of 66,22 implies the model is significant, There is only a 0,01% chance that a "Model F-Value" this large could occur due to noise,

Values of "Prob > F" less than 0,0500 indicate model terms are significant,

In this case A, B are significant model terms,

Values greater than 0,1000 indicate the model terms are not significant,

If there are many insignificant model terms (not counting those required to support hierarchy), model reduction may improve your model,

Std. Dev,	0,12	R-Squared	0,9613
Mean	3,02	Adj R-Squared	0,9468
C,V, %	4,08	Pred R-Squared	0,9129
PRESS	0,27	Adeq Precision	17,997

The "Pred R-Squared" of 0,9129 is in reasonable agreement with the "Adj R-Squared" of 0,9468,

"Adeq Precision" measures the signal to noise ratio, A ratio greater than 4 is desirable, Your ratio of 17,997 indicates an adequate signal, This model can be used to navigate the design space,

Factor	Coefficient Estimate	df	Standard Error	95% CI Low	95% CI High
VIF					
Intercept	3,02	1	0,036	2,94	3,10
A-Konst, HPMCK4M	-0,47	1	0,036	-0,55	-0,38
1,00					
B-Konst, komp Eferfesen	-0,17	1	0,036	-0,26	-0,092
1,00					
AB0,063	1	0,036	-0,020	0,14	1,00

Final Equation in Terms of Coded Factors:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Floating Lag time} &= \\ +3,02 & \\ -0,47 & \quad * A \\ -0,17 & \quad * B \\ +0,063 & \quad * A * B \end{aligned}$$

Final Equation in Terms of Actual Factors:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Floating Lag time} &= \\ +3,02083 & \\ -0,46583 & \quad * \text{Konst, HPMCK4M} \\ -0,17417 & \quad * \text{Konst, komp Eferfesen} \\ +0,062500 & \quad * \text{Konst, HPMCK4M} * \text{Konst, komp Eferfesen} \end{aligned}$$

The Diagnostics Case Statistics Report has been moved to the Diagnostics Node, In the Diagnostics Node, Select Case Statistics from the View Menu, Proceed to Diagnostic Plots (the next icon in progression). Be sure to look at the:

- 1) Normal probability plot of the studentized residuals to check for normality of residuals,
- 2) Studentized residuals versus predicted values to check for constant error,
- 3) Externally Studentized Residuals to look for outliers, i.e., influential values,
- 4) Box-Cox plot for power transformations,

If all the model statistics and diagnostic plots are OK, finish up with the Model Graphs icon,

LAMPIRAN S

**HASIL UJI ANAVA KONSTANTA LAJU DISOLUSI TABLET
DENGAN DESIGN-EXPERT**

Response 3 Konstanta Laju Disolusi
ANOVA for selected factorial model
Analysis of variance table [Partial sum of squares - Type III]

Source	Sum of Squares	Mean F df	p-value Square	Value	Prob > F
Model	0,23	3	0,077	1157,51	< 0,0001
significant					
A-Konst, HPMCK4M	0,23	1	0,23	3400,40	< 0,0001
B-Konst, komp Eferfesen	2,549E-003	1	2,549E-003	38,27	0,0003
AB	2,255E-003	1	2,255E-003	33,85	0,0004
Pure Error	5,329E-004	8	6,661E-005		
Cor Total	0,23	11			

The Model F-value of 1157,51 implies the model is significant. There is only a 0,01% chance that a "Model F-Value" this large could occur due to noise.

Values of "Prob > F" less than 0,0500 indicate model terms are significant.

In this case A, B, AB are significant model terms.

Values greater than 0,1000 indicate the model terms are not significant.

If there are many insignificant model terms (not counting those required to support hierarchy), model reduction may improve your model.

Std, Dev,	8,162E-003	R-Squared	0,9977
Mean	0,26	Adj R-Squared	0,9968
C,V, %	3,10	Pred R-Squared	0,9948
PRESS	1,199E-003	Adeq Precision	64,499

The "Pred R-Squared" of 0,9948 is in reasonable agreement with the "Adj R-Squared" of 0,9968.

"Adeq Precision" measures the signal to noise ratio. A ratio greater than 4 is desirable. Your ratio of 64,499 indicates an adequate signal. This model can be used to navigate the design space.

Factor	Coefficient Estimate	df	Standard Error	95% CI Low	95% CI High
VIF					
Intercept	0,26	1	2,356E-003	0,26	0,27
A-Konst, HPMCK4M	0,14	1	2,356E-003	0,13	0,14
1,00					
B-Konst, komp Eferfesen	-0,015	1	2,356E-003	-0,020	-9,142E-003
1,00					
AB0,014	1	2,356E-003	8,275E-003	0,019	1,00

Final Equation in Terms of Coded Factors:

$$\begin{aligned}
 &K \text{ disolusi} &&= \\
 &+0,26 && \\
 &+0,14 &&* A \\
 &-0,015 &&* B \\
 &+0,014 &&* A * B
 \end{aligned}$$

Final Equation in Terms of Actual Factors:

$$\begin{aligned}
 &K \text{ disolusi} &&= \\
 &+0,26334 && \\
 &+0,13739 &&* \text{Konst, HPMCK4M} \\
 &-0,014575 &&* \text{Konst, komp Eferfesen} \\
 &+0,013708 &&* \text{Konst, HPMCK4M} * \text{Konst, komp Eferfesen}
 \end{aligned}$$

The Diagnostics Case Statistics Report has been moved to the Diagnostics Node, In the Diagnostics Node, Select Case Statistics from the View Menu,

Proceed to Diagnostic Plots (the next icon in progression). Be sure to look at the:

- 1) Normal probability plot of the studentized residuals to check for normality of residuals,
- 2) Studentized residuals versus predicted values to check for constant error,
- 3) Externally Studentized Residuals to look for outliers, i.e., influential values,
- 4) Box-Cox plot for power transformations,

If all the model statistics and diagnostic plots are OK, finish up with the Model Graphs icon,

LAMPIRAN T

HASIL PERBANDINGAN ANTARA HASIL PERCOBAAN DAN HASIL TEORITIS

→ T-Test

[DataSet0]

Group Statistics

hasil	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
kekerasan hasil percobaan	4	11.1200	1.70347	.85173
hasil teoritis	4	11.1200	1.71122	.85561
floating time hasil percobaan	4	3.0200	.57787	.28893
hasil teoritis	4	3.0200	.58126	.29063
k disolusi hasil percobaan	4	.263350	.1603253	.0801627
hasil teoritis	4	.260000	.1633890	.0816925

Independent Samples Test

		Levene's Test for Equality of Variances		t-test for Equality of Means							
										95% Confidence Interval of the Difference	
		F	Sig.	t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	Std. Error Difference	Lower	Upper	
kekerasan	Equal variances assumed	.000	.993	.000	6	1.000	.00000	1.20728	-2.95410	2.95410	
	Equal variances not assumed			.000	6.000	1.000	.00000	1.20728	-2.95411	2.95411	
floating time	Equal variances assumed	.001	.974	.000	6	1.000	.00000	.40982	-1.00279	1.00279	
	Equal variances not assumed			.000	6.000	1.000	.00000	.40982	-1.00279	1.00279	
k disolusi	Equal variances assumed	.025	.880	.029	6	.978	.0033500	.1144540	-.2767088	.2834088	
	Equal variances not assumed			.029	5.998	.978	.0033500	.1144540	-.2767331	.2834331	

LAMPIRAN U

HASIL UJI F KURVA BAKU

UJI KESAMAAN ANTAR SLOPE DALAM AKUADES

Kurva Baku 1

	X	y	x ²	y ²	xy
	2,982	0,164	8,892324	0,026896	0,489048
	5,964	0,490	35,5693	0,2401	2,92236
	8,946	0,711	80,03092	0,505521	6,360606
	11,928	0,901	142,2772	0,811801	10,74713
	14,910	1,071	222,3081	1,147041	15,96861
Σ	44,73	3,337	489,0778	2,731359	36,48775

Kurva Baku 2

	X	y	x ²	y ²	xy
	2,982	0,168	8,892324	0,028224	0,500976
	5,964	0,501	35,5693	0,251001	2,987964
	8,946	0,705	80,03092	0,497025	6,30693
	11,928	0,878	142,2772	0,770884	10,47278
	14,91	1,063	222,3081	1,129969	15,84933
Σ	44,73	3,315	489,0778	2,677103	36,11798

Kurva Baku 3

X	y	x ²	y ²	xy
2,976	0,168	8,856576	0,028224	0,499968
5,952	0,512	35,4263	0,262144	3,047424
8,928	0,707	79,70918	0,499849	6,312096
11,904	0,860	141,7052	0,7396	10,23744
14,88	1,052	221,4144	1,106704	15,65376
Σ 44,64	3,299	487,1117	2,636521	35,75069

Kurva Baku	Σx^2	Σxy	Σy^2	N	Residual SS	Residual DF
baku 1	489,0778	36,48775	2,731359	5	0,009183	3
baku 2	489,0778	36,11798	2,677103	5	0,00982	3
baku 3	487,1117	35,75069	2,636521	5	0,012663	3
Pooled regression					0,031666	9
common regression	1465,267	108,3564	8,044983		0,032032	

$$F_{hitung} = 0,0520 < F_{tabel} 0,05 (2:9) = 4,26$$

LAMPIRAN V

HASIL UJI F KURVA BAKU

UJI KESAMAAN ANTAR SLOPE DALAM HCl 0,1N

Kurva Baku 1

X	y	x ²	y ²	xy
12,096	0,250	146,3132	0,0625	3,024
24,192	0,442	585,2529	0,195364	10,69286
36,288	0,645	1316,819	0,416025	23,40576
48,384	0,852	2341,011	0,725904	41,22317
60,48	1,093	3657,83	1,194649	66,10464
Σ	181,44	8047,227	2,594442	144,4504

Kurva Baku 2

X	y	x ²	y ²	xy
12,168	0,248	148,0602	0,061504	3,017664
24,336	0,43	592,2409	0,1849	10,46448
36,504	0,648	1332,542	0,419904	23,65459
48,672	0,86	2368,964	0,7396	41,85792
60,84	1,092	3701,506	1,192464	66,43728
Σ	182,52	8143,312	2,598372	145,4319

Kurva Baku 3

X	y	x ²	y ²	xy
12,024	0,227	144,5766	0,051529	2,729448
24,048	0,428	578,3063	0,183184	10,29254
36,072	0,636	1301,189	0,404496	22,94179
48,096	0,845	2313,225	0,714025	40,64112
60,12	1,098	3614,414	1,205604	66,01176
Σ	180,36	7951,712	2,558838	142,6167

Kurva Baku	Σx^2	Σxy	Σy^2	N	Residual SS	Residual DF
baku 1	8047,227	144,4504	2,594442	5	0,001509	3
baku 2	8143,312	145,4319	2,598372	5	0,001095	3
baku 3	7951,712	142,6167	2,558838	5	0,000958	3
pooled regression					0,003562	9
common regression	24142,25	432,499	7,7516		0,003601	

$$F_{hitung} = 0,049031 < F_{tabel} 0,05 (2:9) = 4,26$$

LAMPIRAN W

TABEL F

TABEL DISTRIBUSI F UNTUK 5% DAN 1%

Baris atas untuk taraf signifikan 5%

Baris bawah untuk taraf signifikan 1%

$V_1 = dk$ pembilang	$V_2 = dk$ penyebut																																																
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	16	20	24	30	40	50	75	100	200	500	∞																									
1	161	200	216	225	230	234	237	239	241	242	243	244	245	246	248	249	250	251	252	253	253	254	254	254	4052	4999	5403	5825	5764	5959	5928	5961	6022	6056	6082	6106	6142	6169	6208	6234	6258	6286	6302	6323	6334	6352	6361	6366	
2	18,51	19,00	19,16	19,25	19,30	19,33	19,36	19,37	19,38	19,39	19,40	19,41	19,42	19,43	19,44	19,45	19,46	19,47	19,47	19,48	19,49	19,49	19,50	19,50	98,49	99,01	99,17	99,25	99,30	99,33	99,34	99,36	97,38	99,40	99,41	99,42	99,43	99,44	99,45	99,46	99,47	99,48	99,48	99,49	99,49	99,49	99,50	99,50	99,50
3	10,13	9,55	9,28	9,12	9,01	8,94	8,88	8,84	8,81	8,78	8,76	8,74	8,71	8,69	8,66	8,64	8,62	8,60	8,58	8,57	8,56	8,54	8,54	8,53	34,12	30,81	29,46	28,71	28,24	27,91	27,67	27,49	27,34	27,23	27,13	27,05	26,92	26,83	26,69	26,60	26,50	26,41	26,30	26,27	26,23	26,18	26,14	26,12	
4	7,71	6,94	6,59	6,39	6,26	6,16	6,09	6,04	6,00	5,96	5,93	5,91	5,87	5,84	5,80	5,77	5,74	5,71	5,70	5,68	5,66	5,65	5,64	5,53	21,20	18,00	16,69	15,98	15,52	15,21	14,98	14,80	14,66	14,54	14,45	14,37	14,24	14,15	14,02	13,93	13,83	13,74	13,69	13,61	13,57	13,52	13,48	13,46	
5	6,61	5,79	5,41	5,19	5,05	4,95	4,88	4,82	4,78	4,74	4,70	4,68	4,64	4,60	4,56	4,53	4,50	4,46	4,44	4,42	4,40	4,38	4,37	4,26	16,26	13,27	12,06	11,39	10,97	10,67	10,45	10,27	10,15	10,05	9,96	9,89	9,77	9,68	9,55	9,47	9,38	9,29	9,24	9,17	9,13	9,07	9,04	9,02	
6	5,99	5,14	4,76	4,53	4,39	4,28	4,21	4,15	4,10	4,06	4,03	4,00	3,96	3,92	3,87	3,84	3,81	3,77	3,75	3,72	3,71	3,69	3,68	3,67	13,74	10,92	9,78	9,15	8,75	8,47	8,26	8,10	7,98	7,87	7,79	7,72	7,60	7,52	7,39	7,31	7,23	7,14	7,09	7,02	6,99	6,94	6,90	6,88	
7	5,59	4,74	4,35	4,12	3,97	3,87	3,79	3,73	3,68	3,63	3,60	3,57	3,52	3,49	3,44	3,41	3,38	3,34	3,32	3,29	3,28	3,25	3,24	3,23	12,25	9,55	8,45	7,85	7,46	7,19	7,00	6,84	6,71	6,62	6,54	6,47	6,35	6,27	6,15	6,07	5,98	5,90	5,85	5,78	5,75	5,70	5,67	5,65	
8	5,32	4,46	4,07	3,84	3,69	3,58	3,50	3,44	3,39	3,34	3,31	3,28	3,23	3,20	3,15	3,12	3,08	3,05	3,03	3,00	2,98	2,96	2,94	2,93	11,26	8,65	7,59	7,01	6,63	6,37	6,19	6,03	5,91	5,82	5,74	5,67	5,56	5,48	5,36	5,28	5,20	5,11	5,06	5,00	4,96	4,91	4,88	4,86	
9	5,12	4,26	3,86	3,63	3,48	3,37	3,29	3,23	3,18	3,13	3,10	3,07	3,02	2,98	2,93	2,90	2,86	2,82	2,80	2,77	2,76	2,73	2,72	2,71	10,56	8,02	6,99	6,42	6,06	5,80	5,62	5,47	5,35	5,26	5,18	5,11	5,00	4,92	4,80	4,73	4,61	4,56	4,51	4,45	4,41	4,36	4,33	4,34	

$V_1 = \text{di}$ penyebut	$V_2 = \text{di pembilang}$																																															
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	16	20	24	30	40	50	75	100	200	500	∞																								
10	4,96	4,10	3,71	3,48	3,33	3,22	3,14	3,07	3,02	2,97	2,94	2,91	2,86	2,82	2,77	2,74	2,70	2,67	2,64	2,61	2,59	2,56	2,55	2,54	10,04	7,58	6,35	5,90	5,64	5,39	5,21	5,06	4,95	4,85	4,78	4,71	4,60	4,52	4,41	4,33	4,25	4,17	4,12	4,05	4,01	3,96	3,93	3,91
11	4,84	3,98	3,59	3,36	3,20	3,09	3,01	2,95	2,90	2,86	2,82	2,79	2,74	2,70	2,65	2,61	2,57	2,53	2,50	2,47	2,45	2,42	2,41	2,40	9,65	7,20	6,02	5,67	5,32	5,07	4,88	4,74	4,63	4,54	4,46	4,40	4,29	4,21	4,10	4,02	3,94	3,86	3,80	3,74	3,70	3,66	3,62	3,60
12	4,75	3,88	3,49	3,26	3,11	3,00	2,92	2,85	2,80	2,76	2,72	2,69	2,64	2,60	2,54	2,50	2,46	2,42	2,40	2,36	2,35	2,32	2,31	2,30	9,33	6,93	5,95	5,61	5,06	4,82	4,65	4,50	4,39	4,30	4,22	4,16	4,05	3,98	3,86	3,78	3,70	3,61	3,56	3,49	3,46	3,41	3,38	3,36
13	4,67	3,80	3,41	3,18	3,02	2,92	2,84	2,77	2,72	2,67	2,63	2,60	2,55	2,51	2,46	2,42	2,38	2,34	2,32	2,28	2,26	2,24	2,22	2,21	9,01	6,70	5,74	5,20	4,86	4,62	4,44	4,30	4,19	4,10	4,02	3,96	3,85	3,78	3,67	3,59	3,51	3,42	3,37	3,30	3,27	3,21	3,18	3,16
14	4,61	3,74	3,34	3,11	2,96	2,85	2,77	2,70	2,65	2,60	2,56	2,53	2,48	2,44	2,39	2,35	2,31	2,27	2,24	2,21	2,19	2,16	2,14	2,13	8,86	6,51	5,56	5,03	4,69	4,46	4,28	4,14	4,03	3,94	3,86	3,80	3,70	3,62	3,51	3,43	3,34	3,26	3,21	3,14	3,11	3,08	3,02	3,00
15	4,54	3,68	3,29	3,06	2,90	2,79	2,70	2,64	2,59	2,55	2,51	2,48	2,43	2,39	2,33	2,29	2,25	2,21	2,18	2,15	2,12	2,10	2,08	2,07	8,68	6,36	5,42	4,89	4,56	4,32	4,14	4,00	3,89	3,80	3,73	3,67	3,56	3,48	3,36	3,29	3,20	3,12	3,07	3,00	2,97	2,92	2,89	2,87
16	4,49	3,63	3,24	3,01	2,85	2,74	2,66	2,59	2,54	2,49	2,45	2,42	2,37	2,33	2,28	2,24	2,20	2,16	2,13	2,09	2,07	2,04	2,02	2,01	8,53	6,23	5,29	4,77	4,44	4,20	4,03	3,89	3,78	3,69	3,61	3,55	3,45	3,37	3,25	3,18	3,10	3,01	2,96	2,89	2,86	2,80	2,77	2,75
17	4,45	3,59	3,20	2,96	2,81	2,70	2,62	2,55	2,50	2,45	2,41	2,38	2,33	2,29	2,23	2,19	2,15	2,11	2,08	2,04	2,02	1,99	1,97	1,96	8,41	6,11	5,18	4,67	4,34	4,10	3,93	3,79	3,68	3,59	3,52	3,45	3,35	3,27	3,16	3,08	3,00	2,92	2,86	2,79	2,76	2,70	2,67	2,65
18	4,41	3,55	3,16	2,93	2,77	2,66	2,58	2,51	2,46	2,41	2,37	2,34	2,29	2,25	2,19	2,15	2,11	2,07	2,04	2,00	1,98	1,96	1,93	1,92	8,28	6,01	5,09	4,58	4,25	4,01	3,85	3,71	3,60	3,51	3,44	3,37	3,27	3,19	3,07	3,00	2,91	2,83	2,78	2,71	2,68	2,62	2,58	2,57
19	4,38	3,52	3,13	2,90	2,74	2,63	2,55	2,48	2,43	2,38	2,34	2,31	2,26	2,21	2,15	2,11	2,07	2,02	2,00	1,96	1,94	1,91	1,90	1,88	8,18	5,93	5,01	4,50	4,17	3,94	3,77	3,63	3,52	3,43	3,36	3,30	3,19	3,12	3,00	2,92	2,84	2,76	2,70	2,63	2,60	2,54	2,51	2,49
20	4,35	3,49	3,10	2,87	2,71	2,60	2,52	2,45	2,40	2,35	2,31	2,28	2,23	2,18	2,12	2,08	2,04	1,99	1,96	1,92	1,90	1,87	1,85	1,84	8,10	5,85	4,94	4,43	4,10	3,87	3,71	3,56	3,45	3,37	3,30	3,23	3,13	3,05	2,94	2,86	2,77	2,69	2,63	2,56	2,53	2,47	2,44	2,42
21	4,32	3,47	3,07	2,84	2,68	2,57	2,49	2,42	2,37	2,32	2,28	2,25	2,20	2,15	2,09	2,05	2,00	1,96	1,93	1,89	1,87	1,84	1,82	1,81	8,02	5,78	4,87	4,37	4,04	3,81	3,65	3,51	3,40	3,31	3,24	3,17	3,07	2,99	2,88	2,80	2,72	2,65	2,58	2,51	2,47	2,42	2,38	2,36
22	4,30	3,44	3,05	2,82	2,66	2,55	2,47	2,40	2,35	2,30	2,26	2,23	2,18	2,13	2,07	2,03	1,98	1,93	1,91	1,87	1,84	1,81	1,80	1,78	7,94	5,72	4,82	4,31	3,99	3,76	3,59	3,45	3,35	3,26	3,18	3,12	3,02	2,94	2,83	2,75	2,67	2,58	2,53	2,46	2,42	2,37	2,33	2,31
23	4,28	3,42	3,03	2,80	2,64	2,53	2,45	2,38	2,32	2,28	2,24	2,20	2,14	2,10	2,04	2,00	1,96	1,91	1,88	1,84	1,82	1,79	1,77	1,76	7,88	5,68	4,78	4,26	3,94	3,71	3,54	3,41	3,30	3,21	3,14	3,07	2,97	2,89	2,78	2,70	2,62	2,53	2,48	2,41	2,37	2,32	2,28	2,26

LAMPIRAN X

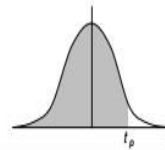
TABEL UJI R

DEGREES OF FREEDOM (DF)	5 PERCENT	1 PERCENT	DEGREES OF FREEDOM (DF)	5 PERCENT	1 PERCENT
1	.997	1.000	24	.388	.496
2	.950	.990	25	.381	.487
3	.878	.959	26	.374	.478
4	.811	.917	27	.367	.470
5	.754	.874	28	.361	.463
6	.707	.834	29	.355	.456
7	.666	.798	30	.349	.449
8	.632	.765	35	.325	.418
9	.602	.735	40	.304	.393
10	.576	.708	48	.288	.372
11	.553	.684	50	.273	.354
12	.532	.661	60	.250	.325
13	.514	.641	70	.232	.302
14	.497	.623	80	.217	.283
15	.482	.606	90	.205	.267
16	.468	.590	100	.195	.254
17	.456	.575	125	.174	.228
18	.444	.561	150	.159	.208
19	.433	.549	200	.138	.181
20	.423	.537	300	.113	.148
21	.413	.526	400	.098	.128
22	.404	.515	500	.088	.115
23	.396	.505	1000	.062	.081

LAMPIRAN Y

TABEL UJI T

Sebaran t-Student



Nilai persentil untuk distribusi t

$v = dk$

(Bilangan dalam badan label menyatakan t_p)

v	t												
	0.9995	0.995	0.99	0.975	0.95	0.9	0.8	0.75	0.7	0.75	0.6	0.55	0.5
1	636.619	63.657	31.821	12.706	6.314	3.078	1.376	1.000	0.727	1.000	0.325	0.158	0.000
2	31.599	9.925	6.965	4.303	2.920	1.886	1.061	0.816	0.617	0.816	0.289	0.142	0.000
3	12.924	5.841	4.541	3.182	2.353	1.638	0.978	0.765	0.584	0.765	0.277	0.137	0.000
4	8.610	4.604	3.747	2.776	2.132	1.533	0.941	0.741	0.569	0.741	0.271	0.134	0.000
5	6.869	4.032	3.365	2.571	2.015	1.476	0.920	0.727	0.559	0.727	0.267	0.132	0.000
6	5.959	3.707	3.143	2.447	1.943	1.440	0.906	0.718	0.553	0.718	0.265	0.131	0.000
7	5.408	3.499	2.998	2.365	1.895	1.415	0.896	0.711	0.549	0.711	0.263	0.130	0.000
8	5.041	3.355	2.896	2.306	1.860	1.397	0.889	0.706	0.546	0.706	0.262	0.130	0.000
9	4.781	3.250	2.821	2.262	1.833	1.383	0.883	0.703	0.543	0.703	0.261	0.129	0.000
10	4.587	3.169	2.764	2.228	1.812	1.372	0.879	0.700	0.542	0.700	0.260	0.129	0.000
11	4.437	3.106	2.718	2.201	1.796	1.363	0.876	0.697	0.540	0.697	0.260	0.129	0.000
12	4.318	3.055	2.681	2.179	1.782	1.356	0.873	0.695	0.539	0.695	0.259	0.128	0.000
13	4.221	3.012	2.650	2.160	1.771	1.350	0.870	0.694	0.538	0.694	0.259	0.128	0.000
14	4.140	2.977	2.624	2.145	1.761	1.345	0.868	0.692	0.537	0.692	0.258	0.128	0.000
15	4.073	2.947	2.602	2.131	1.753	1.341	0.866	0.691	0.536	0.691	0.258	0.128	0.000
16	4.015	2.921	2.583	2.120	1.746	1.337	0.865	0.690	0.535	0.690	0.258	0.128	0.000
17	3.965	2.898	2.567	2.110	1.740	1.333	0.863	0.689	0.534	0.689	0.257	0.128	0.000
18	3.922	2.878	2.552	2.101	1.734	1.330	0.862	0.688	0.534	0.688	0.257	0.127	0.000
19	3.883	2.861	2.539	2.093	1.729	1.328	0.861	0.688	0.533	0.688	0.257	0.127	0.000
20	3.850	2.845	2.528	2.086	1.725	1.325	0.860	0.687	0.533	0.687	0.257	0.127	0.000
21	3.819	2.831	2.518	2.080	1.721	1.323	0.859	0.686	0.532	0.686	0.257	0.127	0.000
22	3.792	2.819	2.508	2.074	1.717	1.321	0.858	0.686	0.532	0.686	0.256	0.127	0.000
23	3.768	2.807	2.500	2.069	1.714	1.319	0.858	0.685	0.532	0.685	0.256	0.127	0.000
24	3.745	2.797	2.492	2.064	1.711	1.318	0.857	0.685	0.531	0.685	0.256	0.127	0.000
25	3.725	2.787	2.485	2.060	1.708	1.316	0.856	0.684	0.531	0.684	0.256	0.127	0.000
26	3.707	2.779	2.479	2.056	1.706	1.315	0.856	0.684	0.531	0.684	0.256	0.127	0.000
27	3.690	2.771	2.473	2.052	1.703	1.314	0.855	0.684	0.531	0.684	0.256	0.127	0.000
28	3.674	2.763	2.467	2.048	1.701	1.313	0.855	0.683	0.530	0.683	0.256	0.127	0.000
29	3.659	2.756	2.462	2.045	1.699	1.311	0.854	0.683	0.530	0.683	0.256	0.127	0.000
30	3.646	2.750	2.457	2.042	1.697	1.310	0.854	0.683	0.530	0.683	0.256	0.127	0.000
40	3.551	2.704	2.423	2.021	1.684	1.303	0.851	0.681	0.529	0.681	0.255	0.126	0.000
60	3.460	2.660	2.390	2.000	1.671	1.296	0.848	0.679	0.527	0.679	0.254	0.126	0.000
120	3.373	2.617	2.358	1.980	1.658	1.289	0.845	0.677	0.526	0.677	0.254	0.126	0.000
∞	2.581	2.330	1.962	1.646	1.282	1.282	1.282	1.282	0.842	0.675	0.525	0.253	0.126

LAMPIRAN Z

SERTIFIKAT BAHAN

HPMC K4M

J. RETTENMAIER & SÖHNE GMBH + CO KG			Fasern aus der Natur Fibers designed by Nature
		Original	<small> HIRSHBERG 1 Othmar-Wagner-Str. 10 70670 Stuttgart - 10000 Tel.: +49 (0) 71 46 17 150, 203 Fax: +49 (0) 71 46 17 155, 203 www.irs.de </small>
CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS			
Product:	VIVAPUR [®]		
Type:	HPMC K 4M		
Item number:	HPMC-K4M-06204		
Lot number:	10260-12		
Manufacturing date:	January 2012		
Shelf life:	at least 36 month from manufacturing date		
Test item	Specification	Test-result	Test method
pH-value	5.0 - 8.0	7.03	DZE-102
Moisture	max. 5 %	4.58 %	DZE-100
Sulphate ash	max. 1.5 %	0.94 %	DZE-114
Methoxy Content	19 % - 24 %	22.78 %	DZE-110
Hydroxypropoxy Content	4 % - 12 %	6.8 %	DZE-110
Viscosity Brookfield Sol. of 2 % dry basis	3.000 mPas - 5.600 mPas	3.990 mPas	DZE-106
Microbiological analysis			
Total plate count	max. 1×10^3 cfu/g	$< 1 \times 10^3$ cfu/g	NOM-113-SSA1-1994
Yeasts	max. 1×10^2 cfu/g	$< 1 \times 10^2$ cfu/g	NOM-113-SSA1-1994
Moulds	max. 1×10^2 cfu/g	$< 1 \times 10^2$ cfu/g	NOM-113-SSA1-1994
holzmühle 2012-11-20	 J. RETTENMAIER & SÖHNE GMBH + CO KG Holzwerkstoffe Holzwerkstoffe Elke Voss QUALITY CONTROL		

Avicel PH 102

ASAHI KASEI CHEMICALS CORPORATION

Date: 21-JUN-20
Issued by manufact

1-151 Kanda-Jinchu, Chiyoda-ku, TOKYO 101-8101, JAPAN
TEL: +81-45-3296-3861 FAX: +81-45-3296-3867
Manufacturing site: 204, Mizushima, Fukuoka-city, Miyazaki 882-0015, Japan

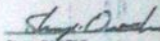
YOUR NO.: B7ME-10-5259-0000 1701 / 05 / VII / 10

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Compendial name: Microcrystalline Cellulose, NF, Ph. Eur., JP
Trade name : CEOLUS®
Grade : PH-102 Lot No. 2034 (20bags)
Manufacturing Date: 22-MAR-2010
Re-evaluation Date: 22-MAR-2013
Organic Solvent: not used in our process

Compendial Standards	Specifications	Lot Analysis
Description	Passes	Passes
Identification	Passes	Passes
Degree of polymerization	100 - 300	Passes
Loss on drying (%)	2.0 - 5.0	3.8
Water-soluble substances (mg)	NMT 12.5	5.8
Ether-soluble substances (mg)	NMT 5.0	0.8
Conductivity (μ S/cm)	NMT 75	25
Heavy metals (ppm)	NMT 10	NMT 10
Solubility	Passes	Passes
Residue on ignition (%)	NMT 0.1	0.02
Bulk density (g/cm^3)	0.28 - 0.33	0.314
pH	5.0 - 7.5	5.7
Total aerobic microbial count (cfu/g)	NMT 1000	Passes
Total combined molds and yeasts count (cfu/g)	NMT 100	Passes
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	None Present	None Present
<i>Salmonella</i> species	None Present	None Present
<i>Pseudomonas Aeruginosa</i>	None Present	None Present
<i>Staphylococcus Aureus</i>	None Present	None Present
ASAHI Standards		
Particle size, wt. % >250 μ m (60 mesh)	LT 8.0	0.4
Particle size, wt. % >150 μ m (100 mesh)	20 - 40	25

NMT --Not More Than; LT --Less Than
We certify that the product complies with the standards of the NF, Ph. Eur., JP.
Storage conditions: Store at ambient conditions. Keep containers sealed; material is hygroscopic.
Re-evaluation Date: Three years after manufacturing, if stored as recommended.
Asahi Kasei Chemicals recommends that the customer's quality control unit may re-evaluate the quality of this material at the given time e.g. for loss on drying and extend the shelf life of this lot on its own responsibility.


Shuji Oishi
Manager
Quality Assurance Section
CEOLUS Production Department

P.T. 10000151


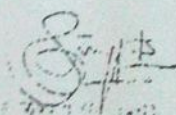
Asam Sitrat

Sertifikat analisa asam sitrat
CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS
 No. 100 / 117 2001

Zinc Acid Anhydrous
 Analysis
 Manufacture of Zinc Oxide & Powder
 No. 101
 101100
 9-10-17
 1011
 10
 Kg
 Sach

No.	Description	SP STANDARD	TEST RESULT
1	Color Of Crystal	Whitest Or White	white
2	Acid (Pure %)	99.5 - 101	100.0
3	Water Content	1.0 Max	0.05
4	Iron	50 Max	1,3
5	Barium	Not Detectable	pass test
6	Calcium	200 Max	pass test
7	Heavy Metal (Pb)	10 Max	pass test
8	Arsenic	3 max	0
9	Sulfate	150 Max	1,2
10	Chloride	50 Max	pass test
11	Oxalic Acid	350 Max	pass test
12	Sulphated Ash	0.1 Max	pass test
13	Reactivity Towards Substance	Pass Test	pass test

10 November 2001
 101100

BRITALL
 MANUFACTURE
 OF ZINC OXIDE &
 POWDER

101100

Natrium Bikarbonat

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

0331

26-Jun-69


SODIUM BICARBONATE (NaHCO₃)

COMMODITY : SODIUM BICARBONATE
 INVOICE NO. : A9166-01
 QUANTITY : 100 KG
 ORIGIN : CILIK FORT, JAKARTA


ORIGINAL

ITEM	SPEC.	RESULTS			
		990622	990624	990625	
Batch No.					
(as NaHCO ₃)	Min 99.5%	99.84	99.76	99.80	
soluble in Water	Max 0.01%	0.003	0.002	0.002	
Chloride (as NaCl)	Max 0.02%	0.026	0.020	0.020	
Sulfate (as SO ₄)	Max 0.04%	0.0004	0.0002	0.0004	
Iron as Fe ₂ O ₃	Max 10.0(ppm)	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Loss on Drying	Max 1.06%	Not more than 1.06	Not more than 1.06	Not more than 1.06	
Ammonia	None	None	None	None	
As (as As ₂ S ₃)	Max 2.0(ppm)	0.6	0.7	0.8	
Metals (as Pb)	Max 10.0(ppm)	0.7	0.7	0.9	

OCI CORPORATION
 S. H. PARK
 S. H. PARK MANAGER

 **BRATACO**
 IMPORTER
 MANUFACTURER
 DISTRIBUTOR

Magnesium Stearat


QUALITÄTSMANAGEMENT
CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS


customer: PT BRATACO
contact person:
FAX:
your order-number: PTB0735V1104 **our order-number:** 4011746
delivered on: 04 06 2004 **quantity:** 9000
brand: LIGA MAGNESIUM STEARATE MF-2-V VEGETABLE **charge-no.:** C447176
manufacturing date: 2004-07-19 **expiry date:** 2006-07-19

product is in accordance with the USP27/NF22/EP2003:Ph.Eur 4rd ed./DAB10:R 14th ed./FCC 5th ed.

parameter	unit	method	result
identification A	MC	Ph.Eur	59
reaction A	metal reaction	USP/NF	passes test
identification B	retention time GC	USP/NF	retentions match
acidity	ml 0.01N HCl	Ph.Eur	<0,6
alkalinity	ml 0.01 N NaOH	Ph.Eur	<0,5
heavy metals as Pb	ppm	JP	<20
As	ppm	BAE 300-B	<1
cadmium	ppm	BAE 300-B	<1
Cu	ppm	BAE 300-B	<1
mercury	%	Ph.Eur	<0,1
Mo	%	Ph.Eur	<0,5
total value of the fatty acid	mg KOH/g	Ph.Eur	204,9
acid value	%	USP/NF	65,1
acid content of stearic acid	%	USP/NF	98,9
% stearic and palmitic acid	%	USP/NF	<10
total microbial count	cfu/g	USP/NF	106
yeast & fungi	cfu/g	USP/NF	absent
coliforms	cfu/g	USP/NF	absent
Salmonella Species	cfu/g	USP/NF	meets USP/NF
volatile impurities		BAE 600	3,9
loss on drying	%	BAE 200 c	4,7
water content	%	BAE 406	0,6
free fatty acid	%	BAE 605	0,2
free hydroxide at 200 mesh	%	BAE 511a	0,32
bulk density tapped	g/ml	USP/NF	10,9
surface area BET	qm/g	BAE 801	in accordance
retest/revision			

Venlo, 27 06 04

Copies of the above mentioned delivery are based upon careful test according to the guidelines of our
 risk assurance system. They do not release the customer from entry control. Besides we do not guarantee
 the properties for concrete applications.
 This certificate was issued by EDV and does not bear a signature.


BRATACO
 P.O. BOX 100
 6200 AA VENLO
 TEL: +31 (0)475 361111
 FAX: +31 (0)475 361112