A STUDY ON THE CAUSES AND EFFECTS OF UNFAITHFULNESS OF CONSTANCE REID IN D. H. LAWRENCE'S *LADY CHATTERLEY'S LOVER*

A THESIS

As a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for Sarjana Degree in English Language Teaching

By:

DEVI SURANINGTYAS
1213097010

UNIVERSITAS KATOLIK WIDYA MANDALA SURABAYA
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
JURUSAN BAHASA DAN SENI
PROGRAM STUDI BAHASA INGGRIS
MEI, 2002
This thesis entitled THE CAUSES AND EFFECTS OF UNFAITHFULNESS OF CONSTANCE REID IN D. H. LAWRENCE’S LADY CHATTERLEY’S LOVER prepared and submitted by Devi Suraningtyas, has been approved and accepted as partial fulfillment of requirements for the Sarjana degree in English Language Teaching by the following advisor,

Drs. Antonius Gurito
Advisor
APPROVAL SHEET
(II)

The committee of Oral Examination has examined this thesis on May 10, 2002 with the grade of

\[\text{Signatures}\]

Drs. Stefanus Laga Tukan, M.Pd.
Chairman

Drs. Agnes Santi Widiati, M.Pd.
Member

Dra. Ruruh Mindari, M.Pd.
Member

Drs. Antonius Gurito
Member

Y. Nugroho Widianto, S.S.
Member

Dr. Agustinus Ngadiman
Dean of the
Teacher Training Faculty

Dra. Susana Teopilus, M.Pd.
Head of the
English Department
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all, the writer thanks the Almighty God for His blessing and guidance in finishing her thesis. The writer also expressed her gratitude to her advisor, Drs. Antonius Gurito for his guidance, patience and assistance in finishing this thesis. The writer also would like to say thank you very much to her mother who has given her a great support and courage during finishing her thesis. And another gratitude is for her friend, Allan, who gave the novel as a present for her. Without his present, the writer cannot make this analysis. And the last, the writer would like to thank all her friends for their supports and companionship during finishing her thesis.

The writer
TABLE OF CONTENT

APPROVAL SHEET 1 ................................................................. (i)
APPROVAL SHEET 2 ................................................................. (ii)
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT ................................................................. (iii)
TABLE OF CONTENT ................................................................. (iv-v)
ABSTRACT ..................................................................................... (vi)

CHAPTER I .................................................................................... 1-10
1.1. Background of Study ............................................................ 1-7
1.2. Statement of the problem ...................................................... 7
1.3. Objective of the study .......................................................... 7
1.4. Significance of the study ....................................................... 7-8
1.5. Scope and limitation ............................................................ 8
1.6. Definition of Key Terms ....................................................... 8-9
1.7. Theoretical Frameworks ...................................................... 9
1.8. Organization of the study ..................................................... 9-10

CHAPTER II ............................................................................. 1-21
2.1. Related Theories ................................................................. 11
   2.1.1. The definition and the general features of novel ................ 11-12
   2.1.2. Elements of novel ......................................................... 12
      2.1.2.1. Character .............................................................. 12-14
      2.1.2.2. Conflict as the essence of plot .............................. 14-16
      2.1.2.3. Structure .............................................................. 16-17
      2.1.2.4. Setting ................................................................. 17-18
      2.1.2.5. Theme ................................................................. 18
   2.2. Psychology ................................................................. 18-19
      2.2.1. The causes of an affair in marriage life .................... 19-21
      2.2.2. The effects of a divorce ......................................... 21
   2.3. Related Study ............................................................... 21-22
CHAPTER III ................................................................. 23-26
3.1. Research Design ....................................................... 23
3.2. Source of data ........................................................... 24
3.3. Research Instrument ............................................... 24
3.4. Data Collection Procedure ....................................... 25
3.5. Data Analysis Techniques ......................................... 25-26

CHAPTER IV ................................................................. 27-43
4.1. The causes of unfaithfulness of Connie Reid ................. 28-39
   4.1.1. Internal Causes .................................................. 28-36
          4.1.1.1. Out of Touch of the Sensuality of a Husband ...... 30-32
          4.1.1.2. Less Feeling of Companionship of a Husband ...... 32-34
          4.1.1.3. Lack of Affection, Attention, and Tenderness ...... 34-36
   4.1.2. External Cause ................................................... 36-39
4.2. The effect of unfaithfulness of Connie Reid ................... 39-47
   4.2.1. The effect of Connie’s unfaithfulness on Connie Reid ... 39-41
   4.2.2. The effect of Connie’s unfaithfulness on Clifford ......... 41-44
   4.2.3. The effect of Connie’s unfaithfulness on Oliver Mellors ... 44-47

CHAPTER V ............................................................................. 48-50
5.1. Conclusion .................................................................... 48-49
5.2. Suggestion .................................................................... 49-50

BIBLIOGRAPHY
APPENDICES
ABSTRACT


Keywords: Cause, Effect, Unfaithfulness, Novel.

In this thesis, the writer chooses literature as the subject of her study. It is because literature can teach people a lot about life that concerns with people and their culture. Here, the writer selects one of D.H. Lawrence's works entitled Lady Chatterley's Lover. This novel is his last novel and tells us about the unfaithfulness of a wife, Constance Reid, toward her husband, Clifford Chatterley. The writer discussed about causes and effects of the unfaithfulness of Constance Reid because she wants to find out why a good and noble wife like Constance Reid has an affair with a low class man, Oliver Mellors. In this case, the objective of the study is composed to find the causes and effects of the unfaithfulness of Constance Reid. Therefore, in analyzing Lady Chatterley's Lover, first of all, the writer of the thesis analyzed about the causes of the unfaithfulness of Constance Reid. Later, she analyzed the effects of the unfaithfulness of Constance Reid toward herself, her husband, and her lover.

In doing the analysis, the writer deals with literary and content analysis. Since then, she concerns with the elements existing inside the literary work like plot and character, and finds the meaning of each point and its contribution to answer her statement of the problem. Besides, she uses some references, which are related to the discussion on Lady Chatterley's Lover, and to contribute her ideas that can be subjective. Therefore, this study is a qualitative research.

After analyzing Lady Chatterley's Lover, the writer found out that there are two causes of the unfaithfulness of Constance Reid, they are internal cause (lack of affection and tenderness, less feeling of companionship of a husband, and being out of touch of the sensuality of a man) and the external cause (the presence of Oliver Mellors as the lover). Besides, she also finds out that the greatest effects of the unfaithfulness of Constance Reid is for Constance Reid herself, that is she is reborn as a real woman who has a lot of care, attention and love, and a child. The other persons that also get the effects of unfaithfulness of Constance Reid are her husband and her lover. Her husband is very much regretted and disappointed, and her lover finally finds the woman of his dream and regains his happy days with Constance Reid.